Community Indicators of Alcohol & Drug Abuse Risk

Alameda County 2004

Table of Contents

Introduction

In the mid-1990s the California Department of Alcohol and Drug Programs (ADP) began work on improving the state's prevention information systems. A primary goal of this effort was to develop a management information system for consistently and uniformly documenting a) levels of needs for state substance abuse prevention programming b) the nature and extent of program efforts in prevention implemented throughout the state, and c) the effectiveness of these prevention efforts in obtaining intended outcomes.

A key component of this information system was the continuous collection, monitoring, and reporting of selected community-level indicators that would serve as direct and indirect measures of alcohol and other drug use prevalence and related problems. This information system was designed to assist with statewide prevention planning and policy-making by providing useful, systematic data about prevention needs and related conditions throughout the state.

The present report is a product of this ongoing effort. It has been prepared by the Center for Applied Research Solutions (CARS)–formerly the EMT Group, Inc.–through ADP's Community Prevention Institute (CPI) training and technical assistance contract. The purpose is to provide timely, relevant information on the status of alcohol and other drug use problems in California in order to facilitate planning and monitoring of prevention outcomes at the county level. Specifically, the report may serve as a tool for planners, policy-makers, and practitioners in the field in their efforts to:

- Determine the prevalence of a problem in the community;
- Identify patterns of need for services;
- Forecast service needs;
- Establish appropriate program resource levels;
- Understand environmental influences in the community; and
- Determine whether intended social change is occurring

The report compiles data on 26 community indicators, including measures of risk factors associated with alcohol and other drug use, measures of overall substance use prevalence, and measures of the consequences associated with problem use. Each indicator and its population-based rate is reported in six-year trends with state and county-level comparisons to allow for monitoring of changes in problem status over time and across geographic area.

How is the information collected?

The information contained in the report was gathered from public records that are maintained and disseminated by eight major state agencies ("archival data"). This reliance on state level data sources ensures that the information reported is uniform across counties and over time (i.e., all counties use the same data collection procedures), and allows for reliable comparisons between counties and the state, and among counties with similar demographic characteristics ("like-counties"). Each agency source contributing to the report is listed in Table I.1.

Table I.1
California Alcohol Beverage Control
California Department of Alcohol & Drug Programs
California Department of Education
California Department of Health Services
California Highway Patrol
California Department of Finance
California Department of Justice
California Department of Social Services

How were the indicators selected?

The twenty-six indicators contained in the report were selected based on several key criteria, including:

• Validity: How well does the information measure what it is supposed to measure?
• Reliability: Is the data collected in a consistent manner from year-to-year?
• Availability: Is the information accessible in a timely and useable format?
• Appropriateness and relevance: Does the indicator measure risks or outcomes that have an established theoretical or empirical relationship to substance use and related problems?

As the risk and outcome information system continues to evolve and as new and more sophisticated measures become available, the set of indicators may be expanded or modified, and new selection criteria may be added.

How are the indicators organized?

The organization of the report is based on a framework of alcohol and drug abuse risk and protective factors developed by Hawkins and Catalano through their ongoing work in the prevention research field. This framework identifies four major domains of risk for substance abuse and related problems, including:

- **Community factors,** such as the availability of substances, community laws and norms favorable to use, extreme economic deprivation, high rates of transition and mobility and social disorganization*;*
- **Family factors,** such as family history of substance abuse, poor family management practices, parental drug use and favorable attitudes towards drug use, and family conflict*;*
- **School factors,** such as academic failure, low commitment to school , school-related problem behaviors;
- **Individual and peer factors**, such as peer rejection, early and persistent problem behavior, alienation and rebelliousnous, friends who use drugs, favorable attitudes toward drug use, and early initiation of drug use.

In addition to the four broad domains, indicators are further classified into subdomains, which group measures that are conceptually linked within the same broad domain area. Together, these domains and subdomains provide a logical basis for organizing indicators as they relate to differing prevention strategies and outcomes.

How is the information presented?

The report is designed to serve as a simple, easy-to-use resource for understanding and interpreting community-level data on substance use in California. To facilitate its use, the document contains several basic analytic techniques to assist with data interpretation.

First, in order to make meaningful comparisons between geographic areas that differ in population size, or comparisons between differing time points, each raw indicator has been converted into a population-based rate that describes the event in relation to a standard population size, such as the number of occurrences for every 1,000 people residing in the state or in a given county. Rates are calculated as the number of events divided by the total population size, then multiplied by the population standard (e.g., 1,000). Although rates are intended to facilitate interpretation, it should be noted that in cases where an indicator measures a relatively rare event (e.g., deaths due to alcohol and drug use) rates may be unstable, or prone to wide fluctuations from year to year, particularly when applied to relatively small populations. For this reason, rates measuring rare events or rates for counties with very small population size should be interpreted with caution.

Also for comparative purposes, data is presented at both the county and state level to allow county rates to be evaluated against a relative average. Each indicator is also compared to a three-year average rate for a subset of counties that are considered to be similar in demographic characteristics to the county under consideration (see Appendix A for groupings of "like-counties"). Characteristics that contribute to the classification of "like-counties" include the relative size of the youth population, race/ethnic distribution, poverty status, and proportion of the population living in urban or rural settings.

For each indicator, counties are also ranked in ascending order based on an average of their three most current years of data. A low rank (e.g., 4th of 58) indicates that the county rate is low relative to other counties in the state and thus, that the population has a low relative level of substance use risk for that indicator.

Throughout the report, information is presented for three to six years of data depending on the availability of the indicator. The trend in rates over time has been analyzed using a simple correlation to determine both the direction of the trend and whether the trend is statistically meaningful (i.e., whether a true relationship exists between time in years and the value of the rate). Trends found to be significant are labeled as increasing or declining, while those that show no statistical importance are considered "undetermined".

Collectively, these analytic tools will help translate statistical observations and data into a "real world" profile of community conditions related to alcohol and other drug use.

How is the report organized?

The body of the report is organized into two major sections. The first section presents county-level data for each of the twenty-six indicators, organized according to the four major domain areas. The second section presents state and county level comparative data, including geographic depictions of three-year average rates for all counties in California. An Appendix to the document has also been included, which provides descriptions of the eight groupings of "like-counties" derived from cluster analysis and documents the sources of archival data used in the indicator profiles, including information for web access.

Community Domain

Unemployment *Indicator 1.1*

Section I:
Community
Domain

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Social/
Economic
Stability

Table 1.1.1
Total Unemployed, Total Labor Force and Annual Unemployment Rate

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Total Unemployed	30,800	29,200	24,900	21,700	34,400	52,100
Total Labor Force	698,800	707,700	722,300	734,800	751,800	767,900
Annual Rate	4.4	4.1	3.4	3.0	4.6	6.8

Table 1.1.2
2000-2002 Comparisons
Three Year Average Rates

Alameda	4.8
California	5.7
County Cluster Urban "B"	4.3
Statewide Ranking	17th

Exhibit 1.1
Annual Unemployment Rate
Unemployed Persons as a % of Total Labor Force

Undetermined Trend Line
r= 0.514 , p-value =.297

Table 4.3.3
Annual State & County Comparisons
1997-2002

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Alameda	4.6	4.1	3.4	3.0	4.6	6.8
California	6.3	5.9	5.2	4.9	5.4	6.7

Data Notes & Limitations

Rate calculations do not include estimates of discouraged workers who are no longer actively seeking employment, unemployed persons who fail to file for benefits, or persons who are underemployed.

Source:
CA Health and Welfare Agency,
Employment Development Department
Labor Market Information Division

Section I:
Community
Domain
_____
Social/
Economic
Stability

Population Growth   *Indicator 1.2*

Table 1.2.1
Population Growth per Annum (% Change per Year)

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02
Total Pop (Year$_1$)	1,365,000	1,398,500	1,428,300	1,448,700	1,452,000	1,479,300
Total Pop (Year$_2$)	1,398,500	1,428,300	1,448,700	1,452,000	1,479,300	1,490,000
% Change	2.45	2.13	1.43	0.23	1.88	0.72

Exhibit 1.2
**Population Growth per Annum
(% Change per Year)**
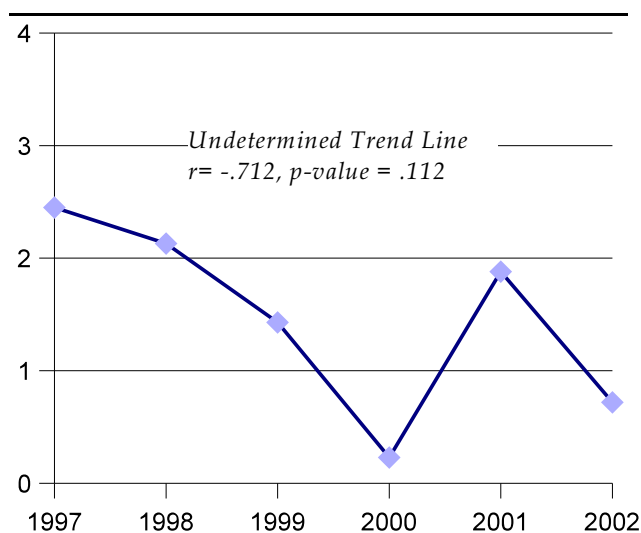
Table 1.2.2 **2000-2002 Comparisons Three Year Average Rates**	
Alameda	0.9
California	1.2
County Cluster Urban "B"	1.2
Statewide Ranking	18th

Undetermined Trend Line
r= -.712, p-value = .112

Table 1.2.3
**Annual State & County Comparisons
1997-2002**

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Alameda	2.45	2.13	1.43	0.23	1.88	0.72
California	1.77	1.63	1.62	0.09	1.77	1.83

Source:
CA Department of Finance,
Demographic Research Unit

Data Notes & Limitations

The population growth rate measures the increase or decrease in total county population size over a one-year period; the rate does not account for differential rates of growth or decline across individual cities or communities.

Section I:
Community
Domain

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Social/
Economic
Stability

Table 1.3.1
Total Legal Immigrants and Immigration Rate per 1000 Population

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Total Immigrants	11,206	9,512	7,833	11,793	15,732	15,058
Total Population	1,398,500	1,428,300	1,423,300	1,452,000	1,479,300	1,490,000
Rate per 1000	8.0	6.7	5.5	8.1	10.6	10.1

Table 1.3.2
2000-2002 Comparisons
Three Year Average Rates

Alameda	9.6
California	7.6
County Cluster Urban "B"	8.2
Statewide Ranking	54th

Exhibit 1.3
Legal Foreign Immigration Rate
per 1000 Population

Undetermined Trend Line
r= .680, p-value = .138

Table 1.3.3
Annual State & County Comparisons
1997-2002

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Alameda	8.0	6.7	5.5	8.1	10.6	10.1
California	6.1	5.1	4.7	6.4	8.2	8.2

Source:
CA Department of Finance,
Demographic Research Unit

Data Notes & Limitations

The legal foreign immigration rate does not include undocumented aliens, refugees seeking asylum who are waiting for approval of applications, or non-legal aliens approved for temporary residence.

The number of immigrants per county is based on intended destination of residence.

Section I:
Community
Domain
_____

Social/
Economic
Stability

Reported Crimes

Table 1.4.1
Reported Crimes and Rate per 1,000 Population

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Total Crimes	95,646	94,095	88,559	77,260	68,391	75,994
Total Population	1,365,000	1,398,500	1,428,300	1,448,700	1,466,900	1,475,800
Rate per 1,000	70.1	67.3	62.0	53.3	46.6	51.5

Table 1.4.2
**1999-2001 Comparisons
Three Year Average Rates**

Alameda	50.5
California	38.0
County Cluster Urban "B"	37.2
Statewide Ranking	54th

Exhibit 1.4
**Reported Crime Rate
per 1,000 Population**

Declining Trend Line
*r= -.932**, p-value = .007*

Table 1.4.3
**Annual State & County Comparisons
1996-2001**

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Alameda	70.1	67.3	62.0	53.3	46.6	51.5
California	51.7	48.1	42.8	37.5	37.1	39.4

Source:
CA Department of Justice,
Criminal Justice Statistics Center

Data Notes & Limitations

The crime rate documents the incidence of selected offenses including homicide, forcible rape, robbery, aggravated assault, burglary, larceny-theft, and motor vehicle theft.

The reported crime rate tends to understate the total level of criminal victimization due to lack of detection and under reporting among crime.

Table 1.5.1
Total Retail Liquor Outlets per 100,000 Total Population

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Total Liquor Licenses	2920	2899	2907	2886	2865	2869
Total Population	1,398,500	1,428,300	1,448,700	1,452,000	1,479,300	1,790,000
Annual Rate	208.8	203.0	200.7	198.8	193.7	192.6

Exhibit 1.5
**Total Retail Liquor Outlets
per 100,000 Total Population**
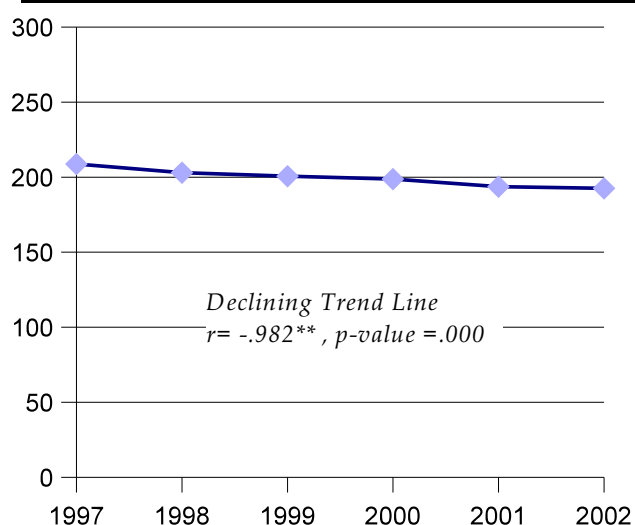
Table 1.5.2 **2000-2002 Comparisons Three Year Average Rates**	
Alameda	195.0
California	191.6
County Cluster Urban "B"	206.4
Statewide Ranking	13th

*Declining Trend Line
r= -.982** , p-value =.000*

Table 1.5.3
**Annual State & County Comparisons
1997-2002**

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Alameda	208.8	203.0	200.7	198.8	193.7	192.6
California	201.7	198.5	194.7	194.6	191.6	188.7

Data Notes & Limitations

Selected retail establishments may be required to have multiple licenses (i.e., off-sale, on-sale), so that the number of liquor licenses dispensed may exceed the actual number of retail outlets.

Source:
CA Alcoholic Beverage Control (ABC)

Adult Arrests for Drug Violations

Indicator 1.6

Table 1.6.1
Adult Arrests for Drug Violations and Rate per 1,000
Population Ages 18-69

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Total Arrests	11,401	12,399	12,452	13,444	11,876	11,591
Pop 18-69 Years	922,800	928,500	944,500	959,700	973,100	987,400
Rate per 1,000	12.4	13.4	13.2	14.0	12.2	11.7

Exhibit 1.8
Adult Arrest Rate for Drug Violations
per 1,000 Population Ages 18-69
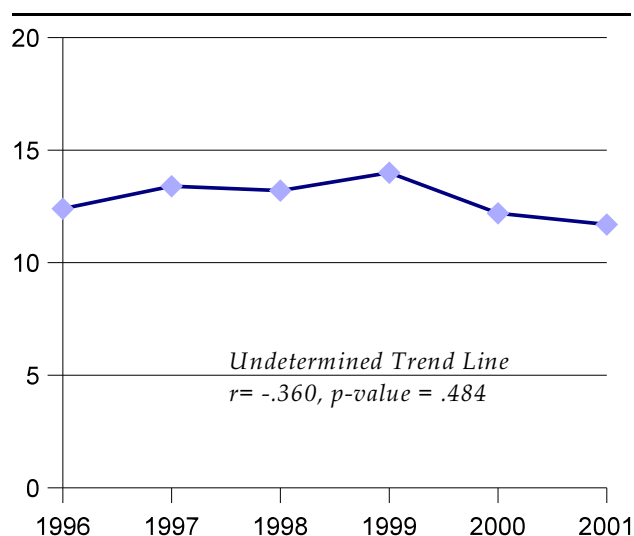
Table 1.8.2 **1999-2001 Comparisons Three Year Average Rates**	
Alameda	12.7
California	10.3
County Cluster Urban "B"	10.8
Statewide Ranking	46th

Undetermined Trend Line
r= -.360, p-value = .484

Table 1.8.3
Annual State & County Comparisons
1996-2001

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Alameda	12.4	13.4	13.2	14.0	12.2	11.7
California	10.7	11.6	11.2	10.6	10.3	10.0

Source:
CA Department of Justice,
Criminal Justice Statistics Center

Data Notes & Limitations

No adjustment is made for repeat offenders or arrests made on new charges while an arrestee is under an out-warrant.

The nature and volume of arrests may be influenced by changes in law enforcement legislation, police manpower, and patrol procedures, limiting the comparability of data over time and across jurisdictions.

Adult Arrests for Driving- Under-the-Influence

Indicator 1.7

Section I:
Community
Domain
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Adult Alcohol
& Other Drug
Use

Table 1.7.1
Adult Arrests for Driving-Under-the -Influence and Rate per 1,000
Population Ages 18-69

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Total Arrests	6425	6411	6244	6760	5758	5896
Population 18-69	922,800	928,500	944,500	959,700	973,100	987,400
Rate per 1,000	7.0	6.9	6.6	7.0	5.9	6.0

Exhibit 1.7
Adult DUI Arrest Rate
per 1,000 Population Ages 18-69

Table 1.7.2 **1999-2001 Comparisons Three Year Average Rates**	
Alameda	6.3
California	8.4
County Cluster Urban "B"	7.3
Statewide Ranking	2nd

Undetermined Trend Line
r= -.792, p-value = .061
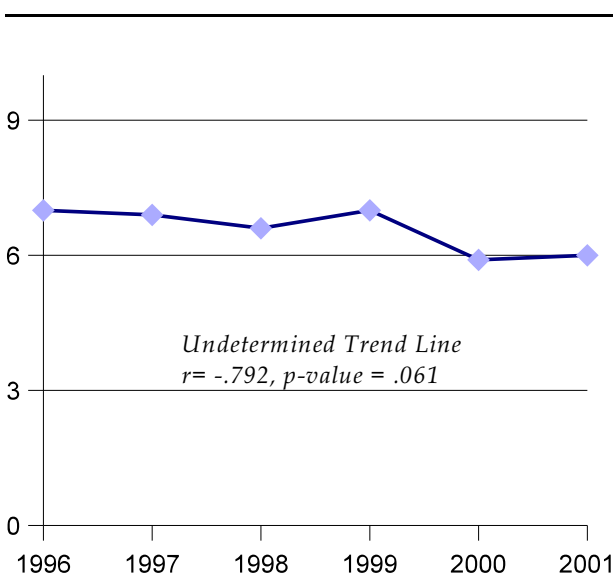
Table 1.7.3
Annual State & County Comparisons
1996-2001

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Alameda	7.0	6.9	6.6	7.0	5.9	6.0
California	9.3	8.7	8.8	8.6	8.2	8.3

Source:
CA Department of Justice,
Criminal Justice Statistics Center

Data Notes & Limitations

No adjustment is made for repeat offenders or arrests made on new charges while an arrestee is under an out-warrant.

The nature and volume of arrests may be influenced by changes in law enforcement legislation, police manpower, and patrol procedures, limiting the comparability of data.

Adult Arrests for Alcohol Violations

Indicator 1.8

Table 1.8.1
**Adult Arrests for Alcohol Violations (Excluding DUI) and Rate per 1,000
Population Ages 18-69**

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Total Arrests	8482	8743	8740	9688	7465	7677
Pop 18-69 Years	922,800	928,500	944,500	959,700	973,100	987,400
Rate per 1,000	9.2	8.4	9.3	10.1	7.7	7.8

Exhibit 1.8
**Adult Arrest Rate for Alcohol Violations
per 1,000 Population Ages 18-69**
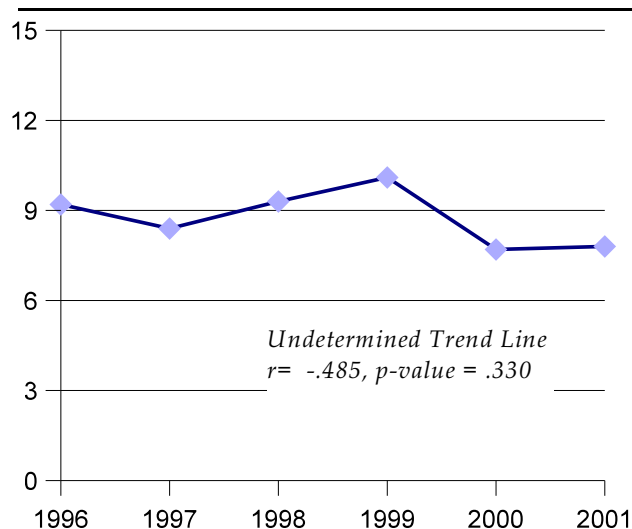
Table 1.8.2 **1999-2001 Comparisons Three Year Average Rates**	
Alameda	8.5
California	5.9
County Cluster Urban "B"	5.8
Statewide Ranking	29th

*Undetermined Trend Line
r= -.485, p-value = .330*

Table 1.8.3
**Annual State & County Comparisons
1996-2001**

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Alameda	9.2	8.4	9.3	10.1	7.7	7.8
California	6.6	6.0	6.4	6.3	5.9	5.5

Source:
CA Department of Justice,
Criminal Justice Statistics Center

Data Notes & Limitations

*No adjustment is made for repeat
offenders or arrests made on new
charges while an arrestee is under
an out-warrant.*

*The nature and volume of arrests
may be influenced by changes in
law enforcement legislation, police
manpower, and patrol procedures,
limiting the comparability of data
over time and across jurisdictions.*

Section I:
Community
Domain
_____

Adult Alcohol
& Other Drug
Use

Table 1.9.1
Alcohol-Involved Motor Vehicle Fatal and Injury Accidents and
Rate per 100,000 Licensed Drivers

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Total Accidents	852	798	812	800	761	807
Licensed Drivers	825,200	883,500	899,400	915,700	931,972	951,580
Rate per 100,000	103.2	90.3	90.3	87.4	81.7	84.8

Exhibit 1.9
Alcohol-Involved Accident Rate
per 100,000 Licensed Drivers

Table 1.9.2
1998-2001 Comparisons
Three Year Average Rates

Alameda	84.6
California	98.1
County Cluster Urban "B"	84.8
Statewide Ranking	9th

Declining Trend Line
r= -.868, p-value = .025*
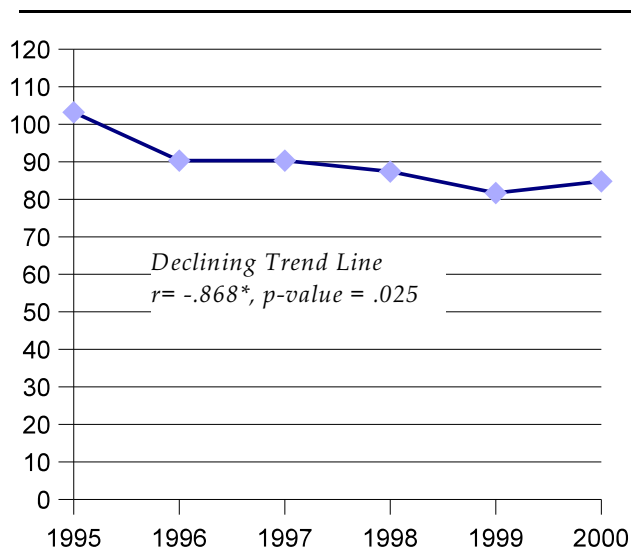
Table 1.9.3
Annual State & County Comparisons
1995-2000

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Alameda	103.2	90.3	90.3	87.4	81.7	84.8
California	128.2	116.3	102.0	99.9	96.0	98.1

Data Notes & Limitations

Rates are estimated based on fatal and injury accidents only, excluding all accidents classified as Property Damage Only (PDO).

Rates may underestimate actual occurrence due to under reporting.

Source:
California Highway Patrol (CHP),
Statewide Integrated Traffic Safety Unit (SWITRs)

Adult Alcohol & Drug Treatment Admissions

Indicator 1.10

Table 1.10.1
Treatment Admissions and Rate per 1,000 Population
18 Years and Over

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Treatment Admissions	8818	9455	9729	8155	8256	8115
Pop 18 Years and Over	1,018,356	1,037,936	1,050,495	1,083,742	1,099,791	1,115,763
Rate per 1,000	8.7	9.1	9.3	7.5	7.5	7.3

Table 1.10.2
2000-2002 Comparisons
Three Year Average Rates

Alameda	7.4
California	8.5
County Cluster Urban "B"	9.6
Statewide Ranking	23rd

Exhibit 1.10
Adult Treatment Admission Rate
per 1,000 Population 18 Years and Over

Undetermined Trend Line
r= -.810, p-value = .051
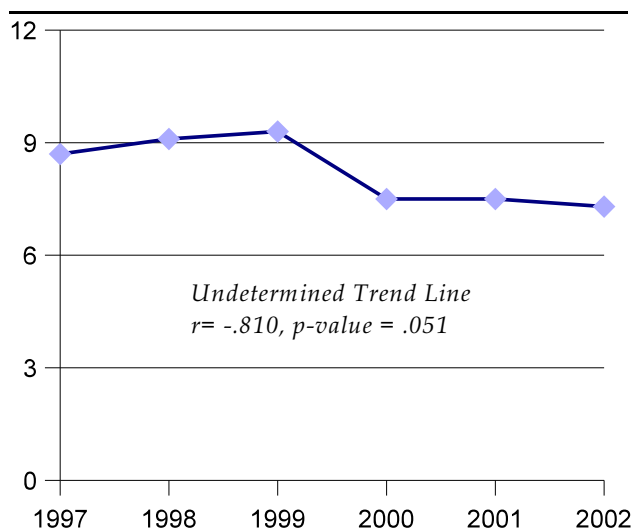
Table 1.10.3
Annual State & County Comparisons
1997-2002

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Alameda	8.7	9.1	9.3	7.5	7.5	7.3
California	8.4	8.6	9.1	8.3	8.4	8.7

Source:
CA Health and Human Services Agency,
CA Department of Alcohol and Drug Programs

Data Notes & Limitations

Admission rates do not account for the utilization of services provided outside of the publicly -funded alcohol and drug treatment and recovery system.

Admission rates are directly linked to program capacity and treatment demand, and are consequently, less useful as measures of overall prevalence of substance abuse in the general population.

Table 1.11.1
**Hospital Discharges for Alcohol & Drug Related Causes and
Rate per 100,000 Population**

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Total Discharges	2514	2675	2710	2791	2746
Total Population	1,365,000	1,398,500	1,428,300	1,448,700	1,452,000
Rate per 100,000	184.2	191.3	189.7	192.7	189.1

Exhibit 1.11
**Hospital Discharges for Alcohol & Drug Disorders
and Rate per 100,000 Population**

Table 1.11.2
**1998-2000 Comparisons
Three Year Average Rates**

Alameda	190.5
California	165.8
County Cluster Urban "B"	141.6
Statewide Ranking	51st

*Undetermined Trend Line
r= .732, p-value = .098*
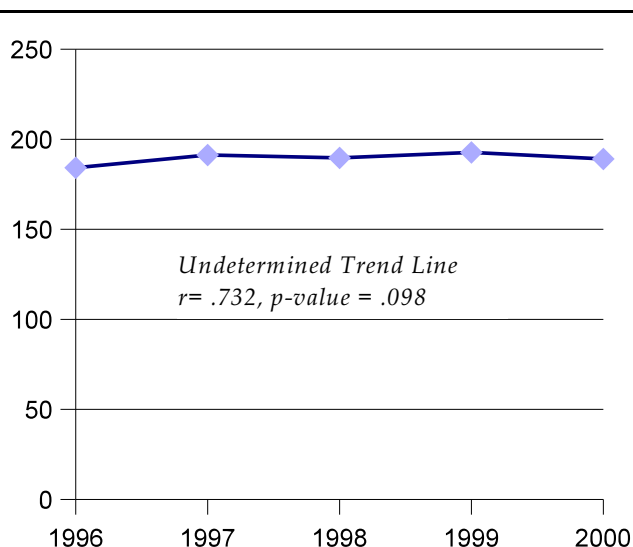
Table 1.11.3
**Annual State & County Comparisons
1996-2000**

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Alameda	184.2	191.3	189.7	192.7	189.1
California	173.1	168.9	164.4	164.2	168.7

Data Notes & Limitations

Hospital discharge rates only include discharges for diagnoses directly attributable to alcohol and drug use..The measure excludes cases where the onset of disease may partially attributable to substance use behaviors.

Source:
CA Health & Welfare Agency,
Department of Alcohol & Drug Programs

AIDS Incidence

Table 1.12.1
**Total Number of AIDS Cases
and Rate per 100,000 Population**

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Total AIDS Cases	261	249	229	227	215
Total Population	1,428,300	1,448,700	1,452,000	1,479,300	1,490,000
Rate per 100,000	18.3	17.2	15.8	15.3	14.4

Exhibit 1.12
**Total Number of AIDS Cases
and Rate per 100,000 Population**
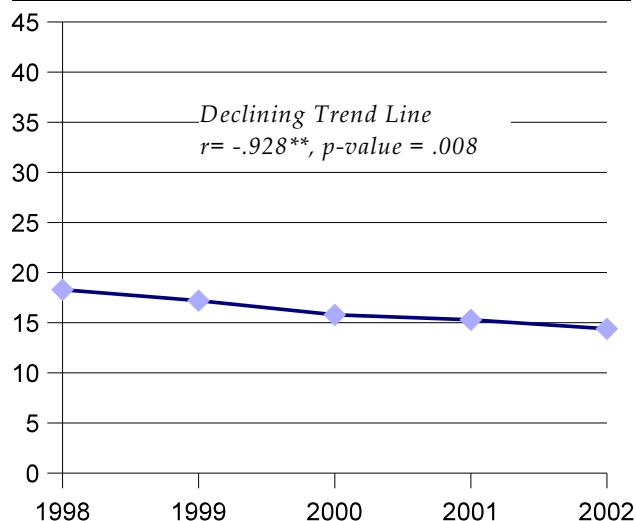
Table 1.12.2
**2000-2002 Comparisons
Three Year Average Rates**

Alameda	15.2
California	12.0
County Cluster Urban "B"	13.7
Statewide Ranking	54th

*Declining Trend Line
r= -.928**, p-value = .008*

Table 1.12.3
**Annual State & County Comparisons
1998-2002**

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Alameda	18.3	17.2	15.8	15.3	14.4
California	12.6	11.9	12.7	11.9	11.3

Source:
CA Health & Welfare Agency,
Department of Health Services,
Office of AIDS

Data Notes & Limitations

*Data was not available for counties
with fewer than two reported cases;
to allow for rate calculations, a value
of one has been substituted for
counties with unavailable data.*

*The number of reported AIDS cases
represents the total number of cases
caused by both intravenous drug use
and other modes of transmission.*

Section I:
Community
Domain

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Adult Alcohol
& Other Drug
Use

Table 1.13.1
Deaths Due to Alcohol & Drug Use and
Rate per 100,000 Population

	1996	1997	1998	1999*	2000*
Total Deaths	656	659	604	221	252
Total Population	1,365,000	1,398,500	1,428,300	1,448,700	1,452,000
Rate per 100,000	48.1	47.1	42.3	15.3	17.4

Table 1.13.2
1998-2000 Comparisons
Three Year Average Rates

Alameda	25.0
California	35.4
County Cluster Urban "B"	25.6
Statewide Ranking	19th

Exhibit 1.13
Deaths Due to Alcohol & Drug Use and
Rate per 100,000 Population

Declining Trend Line
r= -.914, p-value = .011*

Table 1.13.3
Annual State & County Comparisons
1996-2000

	1996	1997	1998	1999*	2000*
Alameda	48.1	47.1	42.3	15.3	17.4
California	48.6	45.0	43.2	18.4	18.0

Source:
CA Health & Welfare Agency,
Department of Alcohol & Drug Programs

Data Notes & Limitations

Mortality rates are often subject to a high degree of variability due to the small number of events used to calculate rates. It is important to use caution when interpreting trends over time and comparisons across small geographic areas.

*Causes of death beginning in 1999 were coded using the Tenth Revision of the International Classification of Diseases (ICD-10). This revision includes an expanded number of disease classifications and changes in coding rules for mortality relative to the previous version (ICD-9), producing discontinuities in data trends. Data should be viewed with caution.

Family Domain

Table 2.1.1
Total TANF Recipients and % of Total Population Receiving Assistance

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Total Recipients	88,118	15,193	66,935	56,257	47,268	36,016
Total Population	1,398,500	1,428,300	1,448,700	1,452,000	1,479,300	1,490,000
% of Population	6.3	1.1	4.6	3.9	3.2	2.4

Table 2.1.2
**2000-2002 Comparisons
Three Year Average Rates**

Alameda	3.2
California	4.1
County Cluster Urban "B"	2.6
Statewide Ranking	29th

Exhibit 2.1
**Total TANF Recipients as a % of
Total Population**

*Undetermined Trend Line
r= -.406, p-value = .424*

Table 2.1.3
**Annual State & County Comparisons
1997-2002**

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Alameda	6.3	1.1	4.6	3.9	3.2	2.4
California	6.9	1.4	5.1	4.5	4.0	3.6

Data Notes & Limitations

The Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF) program replaces the former Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC) cash assistance program. Caseload data prior to 1997 is not comparable to current figures.

The number of persons receiving TANF benefits is estimated using a one-month sample caseload; caseloads may vary from month-to-month within the reporting year.

Source:
CA Health & Welfare Agency,
Department of Social Services,
Statistical Services Bureau

Domestic Violence

Table 2.2.1
Domestic Violence Calls for Assistance and Rate per 100,000 Population Ages 18-69 Years

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Domestic Violence Calls	8,880	10,144	10,884	9,194	6,283	5,743
Pop 18-69 Years	922,800	928,500	944,500	959,700	973,100	987,400
Rate per 100,000	9.6	10.9	11.5	9.6	6.5	5.8

Exhibit 2.2
Domestic Violence Calls per 100,000 Population 18-69 Years
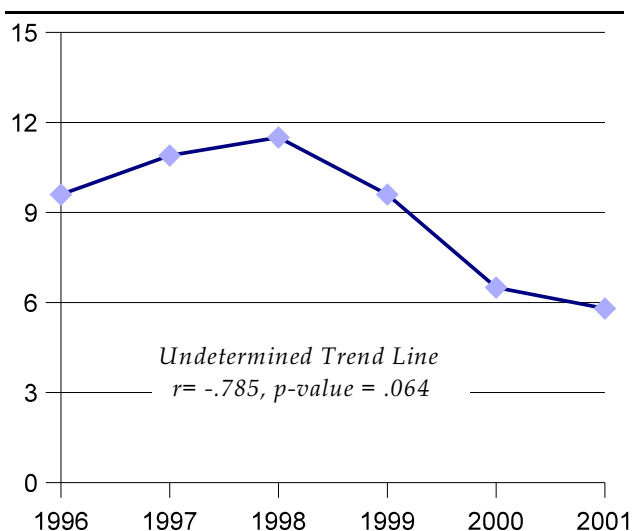
Table 2.2.2
1999-2001 Comparisons Three Year Average Rates

Alameda	7.3
California	8.7
County Cluster Urban "B"	8.3
Statewide Ranking	25th

Undetermined Trend Line
r= -.785, p-value = .064

Table 2.2.3
Annual State & County Comparisons 1996-2001

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Alameda	9.6	10.9	11.5	9.6	6.5	5.8
California	10.4	10.0	9.2	8.5	8.9	8.8

Data Notes & Limitations

Domestic violence calls for assistance may underestimate the actual incidence of family violence due to widespread under reporting.

No adjustment is made for repeated incidents.

Source:
CA Department of Justice,
Criminal Justice Statistics Center

Table 2.3.1
Emergency Response Dispositions per 1000
Population Under 18 Years

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Emergency Response Dispositions	8,228	19,941	21,026	15,850	21,317
Pop < 18 Years	390,364	398,205	386,413	392,213	397,593
Rate per 1000	21.1	50.1	54.4	40.4	53.6

Table 2.3.2
2000-2002 Comparisons
Three Year Average Rates

Alameda	49.5
California	68.6
County Cluster Urban "B"	59.3
Statewide Ranking	10th

Exhibit 2.3
Emergency Response Disposition
Rate per 1000 Population Under 18 Years

Undetermined Trend Line
r= .579, p-value = .229
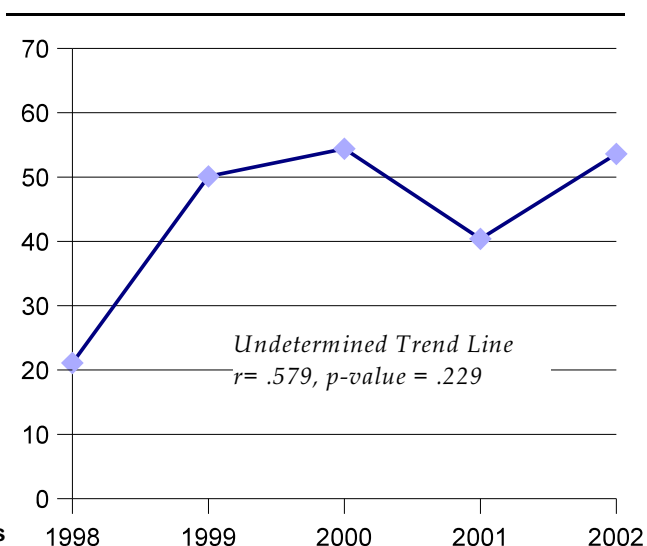
Table 2.3.3
Annual State & County Comparisons
1998-2002

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Alameda	21.1	50.1	54.4	40.4	53.6
California	57.2	61.8	68.2	67.6	70.1

Source:
CA Health & Welfare Agency,
Department of Social Services,
Statistical Services Bureau

Data Notes & Limitations

The number of dispositions does not include child abuse referrals where information is insufficient and cases can not be substantiated.

No adjustment is made for the repeated incidence of child abuse or neglect within a single family (i.e., multiple reports within a given year).

Children in Foster Care   *Indicator 2.4*

Table 2.4.1
**Foster Care Placements and Rate per 1000 Population
Under 18 Years**

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Foster Care Placements	3716	3990	3821	4792	5041	4906
Pop < 18 Years	380,144	390,364	398,205	386,413	392,213	397,593
Rate per 1000	9.8	10.2	9.6	12.4	12.9	12.3

Exhibit 2.4
**Foster Care Placements per 1000
Population Under 18 Years**
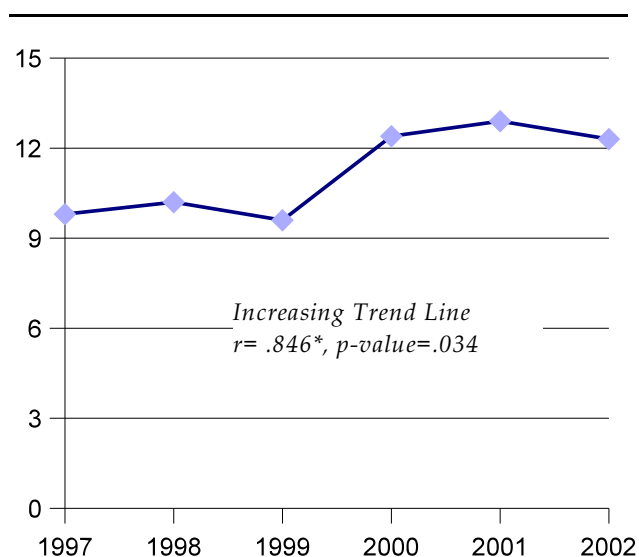
| Table 2.4.2
**2000-2002 Comparisons
Three Year Average Rates**	
Alameda	12.5
California	10.3
County Cluster Urban "B"	5.6
Statewide Ranking	40th

*Increasing Trend Line
r= .846*, p-value=.034*

Table 2.4.3
**Annual State & County Comparisons
1997-2002**

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Alameda	9.8	10.2	9.6	12.4	12.9	12.3
California	8.4	8.9	8.5	10.8	10.3	9.7

Source:
CA Health & Welfare Agency,
Department of Social Services,
Statistical Services Bureau

Data Notes & Limitations

*The percentage of children living in
foster care is estimated using a one-
month sample foster care caseload
(i.e., point-prevalence) of children
living in foster family and group
home placements.*

School Domain

Table 3.1.1
Annual High School Dropouts and Rate per 100 Students
Enrolled in Grades 9-12

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Total Dropouts	1,482	1,471	1,437	1,410	1,262	1,646
Student Enrollment	56,079	57,997	59,742	60,821	61,952	61,666
Dropout Rate	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.0	2.7

Exhibit 3.1
Annual High School Dropout Rate
per 100 Student Enrolled Grades 9-12

Table 3.1.2
2000-2002 Comparisons
Three Year Average Rates

Alameda	2.3
California	2.8
County Cluster Urban "B"	2.4
Statewide Ranking	38th

Undetermined Trend Line
r= -.285, p-value = .584
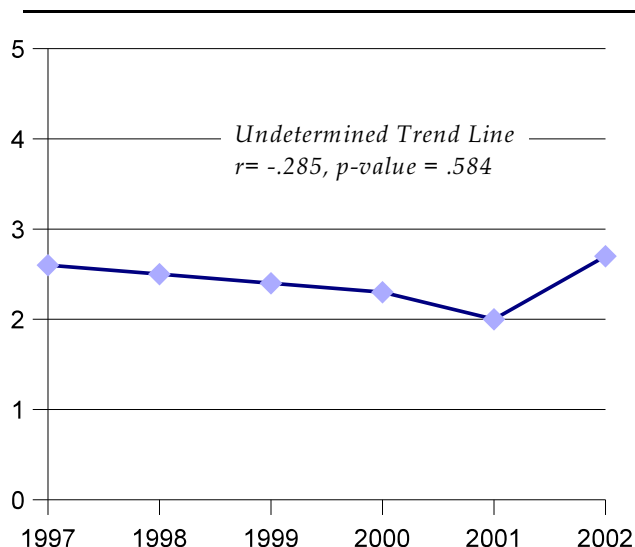
Table 3.1.3
Annual State & County Comparisons
1997-2002

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Alameda	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.0	2.7
California	3.3	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.7

Data Notes & Limitations

Enrollment data for small student populations may vary widely from year to year. Its is important to use caution when interpreting trends and comparisons across student populations.

Source:
CA Department of Education,
California Basic Educational Demographics (CBEDS)

School Expulsions

Table 3.2.1
Total Students Recommended for Expulsion and Rate per 1,000 Enrolled Students

	2000-01	2001-02
Total Incidents	520	689
Total Enrolled	218,992	217,591
Rate per 1,000	2.4	3.2

Table 3.2.2
**2001-2002 Comparisons
Two Year Average Rates**

Alameda	2.8
California	3.6
County Cluster Urban "B"	3.2
Statewide Ranking	14th

Exhibit 3.2
**School Expulsion Rate
per 1,000 Enrolled Students**

Table 3.2.3
Annual State & County Comparisons 2001-2002

	2000-01	2001-02
Alameda	2.4	3.2
California	3.6	3.6

Source:
CA Department of Education
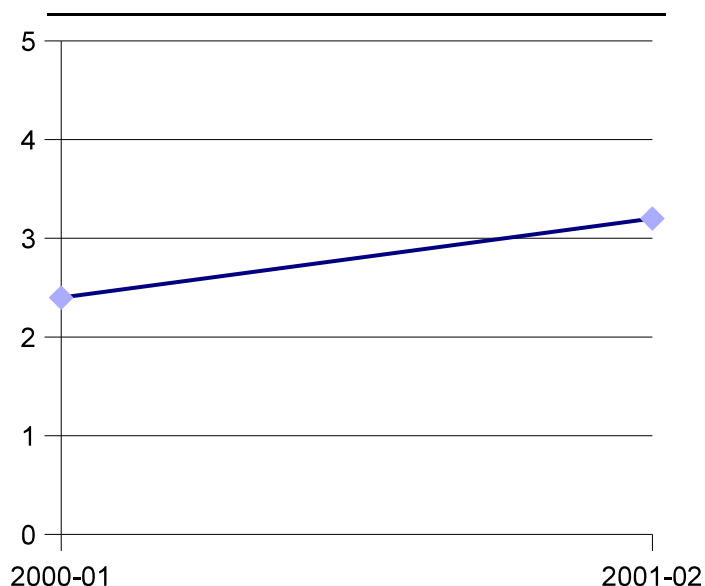
Data Notes & Limitations

The total number of recommended expulsions may be influenced by variations in enforcement and reporting, limiting the comparability of data over time and across districts.

Table 3.3.1
Total Students in Alternative Education and Rate per 1,000 Enrolled Students

	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03
Total Placements	3112	3293	2757	1992	3152	3225
Total Enrolled	209,801	214,301	217,080	218,992	217,591	218,041
Rate per 1,000	1.5	1.5	1.3	0.9	1.4	1.5

Exhibit 3.3
**Alternative Education Rate
per 1,000 Enrolled Students**

Table 3.3.2 **2000-2002 Comparisons Three Year Average Rates**	
Alameda	1.3
California	2.0
County Cluster Urban "B"	1.9
Statewide Ranking	4th

Undetermined Trend Line
r= -.146, p-value=.782
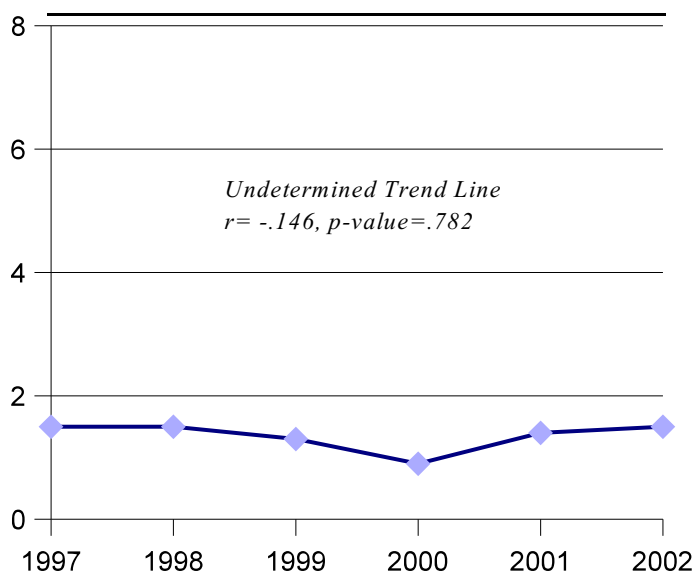
Table 3.3.3
Annual State & County Comparisons 1997-2002

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Alameda	1.5	1.5	1.3	0.9	1.4	1.5
California	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.9

Data Notes & Limitations

Enrollment data for small student populations may vary widely from year to year. Its is important to use caution when interpreting trends and comparisons across student populations.

Data excludes magnet schools and independent study.

Source:
CA Department of Education

Individual/Peer Domain

Juvenile Arrests for Alcohol and Drug Offenses

Indicator 4.1

Table 4.1.1
Juvenile Arrests for Alcohol and Drug Offenses and Rate per 1,000
Population Ages 10-17

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Total Arrests for AOD Offenses	1542	1377	1373	1402	1217	1022
Pop 10-17 Years	142,500	146,300	150,400	155,400	161,700	168,400
Rate per 1,000	10.8	9.4	9.1	9.0	7.5	6.1

Exhibit 4.1
Juvenile Alcohol and Drug Arrest
Rate per 1,000 Population 10-17 Years

Table 4.1.2 **1999-2001 Comparisons Three Year Average Rates**	
Alameda	7.5
California	9.1
County Cluster Urban "B"	9.9
Statewide Ranking	9th

Declining Trend Line
*r= -.957**, p-value = .003*
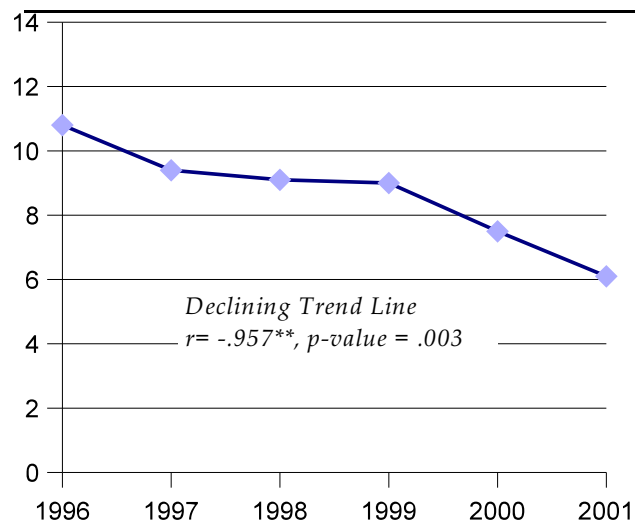
Table 4.1.3
Annual State & County Comparisons
1996-2001

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Alameda	10.8	9.4	9.1	9.0	7.5	6.1
California	10.3	10.2	10.4	10.0	8.9	8.5

Data Notes & Limitations

No adjustment is made for repeat offenders or arrests made on new charges while an arrestee is under an out-warrant.

The nature and volume of arrests may be influenced by changes in law enforcement legislation, police manpower, and patrol procedures, limiting the comparability of data over time and across jurisdictions.

Source:
CA Department of Justice,
Criminal Justice Statistics Center

Adolescent Admissions to Alcohol and Drug Treatment   *Indicator 4.2*

Table 4.2.1
**Adolescent Treatment Admissions and Rate per 1,000 Population
Under 18 Years**

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Treatment Admissions	281	322	282	303	404	449
Pop < 18 Years	380,144	390,364	398,205	386,416	392,213	397,593
Rate per 1,000	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.1

Table 4.2.2 **2000-2002 Comparisons Three Year Average Rates**	
Alameda	1.0
California	1.8
County Cluster Urban "B"	1.7
Statewide Ranking	14th

Exhibit 4.2
**Treatment Admission Rate per 1,000
Youth Under 18 Years**

*Increasing Trend Line
r= .828*, p-value = .042*

Table 4.2.3
**Annual State & County Comparisons
1997-2002**

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Alameda	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.1
California	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.9	2.0

Data Notes & Limitations

Admission rates do not account for the utilization of services provided outside of the publicly -funded alcohol and drug treatment and recovery system.

Admission rates are directly linked to program capacity and treatment demand, and are consequently, less useful as measures of overall prevalence of substance abuse in the general population.

Source:
CA Health and Human Services Agency,
CA Department of Alcohol and Drug Programs

Table 4.3.1
**Law Enforcement Dispositions for All Offenses and Rate per 100,000
Population Ages 10-17**

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Law Enforcement Dispositions	11,910	10,543	9,500	9,337	8,024	7,762
Pop 10-17 Years	142,500	146,300	150,400	155,400	161,700	168,400
Rate per 100,000	83.6	72.1	63.2	60.1	49.6	46.1

Table 4.3.2
**1999-2001 Comparisons
Three Year Average Rates**

Alameda	51.9
California	61.7
County Cluster Urban "B"	61.6
Statewide Ranking	16th

Exhibit 4.3
**Law Enforcement Disposition Rate per 100,000
Population 10-17 Years**

*Declining Trend Line
r= -.986**, p-value = .000*
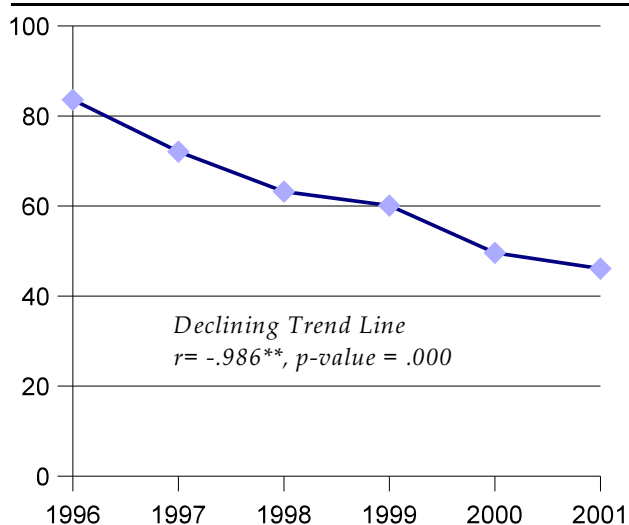
Table 4.3.3
**Annual State & County Comparisons
1996-2001**

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Alameda	83.6	72.1	63.2	60.1	49.6	46.1
California	73.6	72.4	72.6	68.4	60.7	57.4

Source:
CA Department of Justice, Law Enforcement
Information Center

Data Notes & Limitations

*No adjustment is made for repeat
offenders or arrests made on new
charges while an arrestee is under
an out-warrant.*

*The nature and volume of arrests
may be influenced by changes in
law enforcement legislation, police
manpower, and patrol procedures,
limiting the comparability of data
over time and across jurisdictions.*

Youth Runaways   *Indicator 4.4*

Table 4.4.1
Reported Runaways and Rate per 1,000 Population
18 Years and Under

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Reported Runaways	4552	4420	4587	3690	3806	4170
Pop < 18 Years	380,144	390,364	398,205	386,413	392,213	397,593
Rate per 1,000	12.0	11.3	11.5	9.5	9.7	10.5

Exhibit 4.2
Reported Runaway Rate per 100,000
Youth Under Age 18
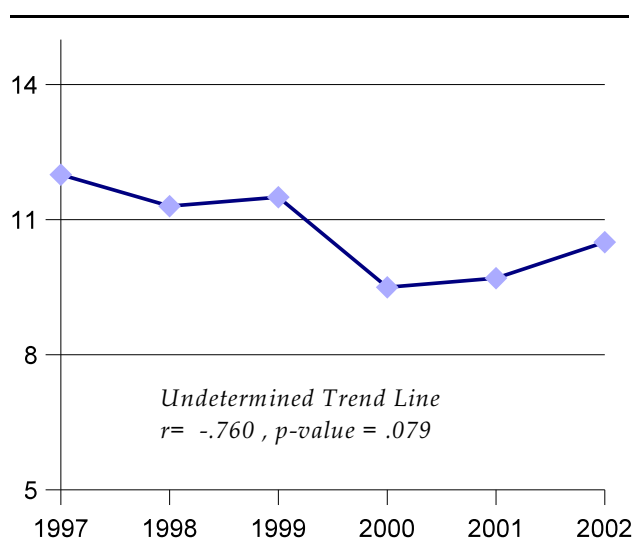
Table 4.4.2
2000-2002 Comparisons
Three Year Average Rates

Alameda	9.9
California	9.3
County Cluster Urban "B"	10.4
Statewide Ranking	26th

Undetermined Trend Line
r= -.760 , p-value = .079

Table 4.4.3
Annual State & County Comparisons
1997-2002

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Alameda	12.0	11.3	11.5	9.5	9.7	10.5
California	12.4	11.1	10.0	8.3	9.1	10.4

Data Notes & Limitations

The reported runaway rate is likely to understate actual incidence due to cases in which no missing persons report is filed with law enforcement agencies; no adjustment is made for habitual runaways.

Source:
CA Department of Justice, Law Enforcement Information
Center, Missing and Unidentified Persons Unit (MUPS)

Births to Teen Mothers

Table 4.5.1
Births to Teen and Rate per 1000 Female
Population Ages 15-19

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Teen Births	1777	1755	1597	1694	1574	1369
Pop 15-19 Years	41,264	42,997	44,595	45,882	47,026	48,510
Rate per 1,000	43.1	40.8	35.8	36.9	33.5	28.2

Table 4.5.2
2000-2002 Comparisons
Three Year Average Rates

Alameda	32.9
California	44.8
County Cluster Urban "B"	9.2
Statewide Ranking	25th

Exhibit 4.5
Teen Birth Rate per 1000
Population 15-19 Years

Declining Trend Line
*r= -.961** , p-value = .002*

Table 4.5.3
Annual State & County Comparisons
1997-2002

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Alameda	43.1	40.8	35.8	36.9	33.5	28.2
California	56.7	53.2	50.2	47.8	45.1	41.6

Data Notes & Limitations

The teen birth rate measures the number of females ages 15-19 who carry a pregnancy to term; the rate does not reflect the overall incidence of pregnancy in the adolescent female population.

Source:
CA Department of Health Services,
Vital Statistics Section

Adolescent Suicides

Table 4.6.1
Adolescent Suicides and Rate per 100,000 Population
Under 18 Years

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Adolescent Suicides	1	4	2	3	2	2
Pop < 18 Years	364,694	380,144	390,364	398,205	386,413	392,213
Rate per 100,000	0.3	1.1	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.5

Table 4.6.2 **1999-2001 Comparisons Three Year Average Rates**	
Alameda	0.6
California	0.9
County Cluster Urban "B"	0.8
Statewide Ranking	25th

Exhibit 4.6
Adolescent Suicide Rate per 100,000
Youth Under 18 Years

Undetermined Trend Line
r= -.037, p-value = .945

Table 4.6.3
Annual State & County Comparisons
1996-2001

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Alameda	0.3	1.1	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.5
California	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9

Source:
CA Department of Health Services, Vital Statistics
Section

Data Notes & Limitations

The suicide rate is subject to a high degree of variability due to the small number of events used to calculate rates. It is important to use caution when interpreting data trends and comparisons across small geographic areas.

State & County Data Comparisons

County Rankings by Indicator for All California Counties
Three-Year Average Rates

| | *Community Domain* | | | | | | | | | | | | |
	C1.1	C1.2	C1.3	C1.4	C1.5	C1.6	C1.7	C1.8	C1.9	C1.10	C1.11	C1.12	C1.13
Alameda	17th	18th	54th	54th	13th	46th	2nd	29th	9th	23rd	51st	54th	16th
Alpine	42nd	32nd	12th	58th	58th	58th	58th	32nd	58th	5th	1st	1st	1st
Amador	12th	45th	7th	12th	48th	20th	15th	15th	48th	4th	18th	21st	18th
Butte	36th	25th	18th	36th	25th	17th	23rd	41st	25th	44th	39th	23rd	42nd
Calaveras	29th	50th	6th	21st	43rd	28th	17th	5th	53rd	53rd	27th	17th	33rd
Colusa	57th	26th	55th	13th	45th	50th	56th	40th	55th	2nd	8th	2nd	11th
Contra Costa	8th	38th	38th	44th	8th	30th	9th	3rd	2nd	42nd	53rd	46th	15th
Del Norte	41st	13th	9th	34th	42nd	14th	46th	58th	49th	8th	33rd	41st	57th
El Dorado	13th	47th	20th	5th	37th	6th	28th	20th	41st	28th	21st	19th	21st
Fresno	54th	33rd	39th	57th	22nd	43rd	34th	44th	33rd	51st	37th	36th	26th
Glenn	46th	4th	34th	28th	40th	36th	50th	37th	28th	16th	3rd	32nd	5th
Humboldt	27th	10th	10th	48th	39th	31st	47th	52nd	39th	43rd	47th	31st	56th
Imperial	58th	27th	52nd	46th	20th	57th	48th	11th	27th	30th	19th	33rd	40th
Inyo	22nd	9th	17th	15th	53rd	15th	55th	56th	31st	22nd	23rd	3rd	53rd
Kern	49th	41st	29th	43rd	24th	53rd	25th	16th	23rd	37th	29th	52nd	44th
Kings	53rd	36th	28th	14th	6th	32nd	37th	49th	22nd	9th	10th	27th	10th
Lake	37th	51st	16th	29th	41st	48th	53rd	54th	50th	49th	30th	40th	58th
Lassen	32nd	17th	2nd	1st	29th	1st	18th	23rd	26th	25th	2nd	29th	8th
Los Angeles	25th	11th	53rd	41st	2nd	24th	5th	1st	13th	17th	54th	56th	20th
Madera	50th	56th	36th	39th	16th	12th	21st	39th	52nd	24th	5th	50th	38th
Marin	1st	8th	31st	10th	33rd	2nd	10th	22nd	5th	38th	36th	57th	17th
Mariposa	28th	49th	8th	26th	46th	21st	33rd	35th	45th	47th	4th	4th	52nd
Mendocino	33rd	14th	24th	18th	47th	51st	43rd	45th	47th	45th	38th	42nd	50th
Merced	55th	42nd	44th	47th	15th	47th	41st	38th	36th	20th	14th	30th	29th
Modoc	34th	1st	14th	2nd	51st	10th	45th	2nd	51st	34th	12th	20nd	47th
Mono	23rd	58th	23rd	51st	56th	5th	49th	31st	46th	57th	17th	45th	2nd
Monterey	45th	34th	51st	30th	31st	19th	36th	30th	12th	14th	31st	38th	12th
Napa	7th	23rd	30th	8th	52nd	16th	38th	26th	29th	7th	58th	13th	28th
Nevada	11th	35th	11th	6th	34th	4th	27th	19th	32nd	6th	22nd	11th	32nd
Orange	4th	30th	50th	17th	5th	25th	7th	9th	4th	13th	50th	44th	4th
Placer	9th	57th	21st	23rd	26th	18th	19th	25th	15th	32nd	56th	10th	9th
Plumas	39th	22nd	4th	24th	55th	9th	51st	53rd	54th	29th	40th	8th	22nd
Riverside	24th	53rd	37th	42nd	3rd	29th	13th	24th	21st	19th	55th	51st	39th

	Community Domain												
	C1.1	C1.2	C1.3	C1.4	C1.5	C1.6	C1.7	C1.8	C1.9	C1.10	C1.11	C1.12	C1.13
Sacramento	15th	44th	43rd	53rd	10th	39th	14th	7th	19th	10th	41st	47th	30th
San Benito	40th	55th	45th	25th	17th	7th	30th	17th	38th	1st	6th	15th	13th
San Bernardino	20th	46th	33rd	40th	1st	52nd	16th	12th	20th	27th	52nd	37th	41st
San Diego	6th	15th	48th	32nd	7th	37th	8th	13th	18th	31st	46th	55th	19th
San Francisco	21st	3rd	57th	52nd	49th	55th	1st	10th	7th	58th	48th	58th	55th
San Joaquin	43rd	43rd	35th	56th	12th	33rd	26th	14th	37th	52nd	32nd	43rd	37th
San Luis Obispo	2nd	37th	22nd	22nd	38th	13th	39th	43rd	14th	3rd	28th	49th	36th
San Mateo	3rd	2nd	56th	16th	23rd	8th	6th	8th	1st	33rd	34th	34th	6th
Santa Barbara	10th	5th	40th	11th	30th	34th	32nd	57th	8th	35th	44th	28th	34th
Santa Clara	19th	6th	58th	19th	11th	22nd	3rd	21st	3rd	18th	25th	39th	3rd
Santa Cruz	30th	16th	46th	35th	27th	41st	24th	51st	16th	40th	24th	35th	31st
Shasta	35th	21st	3rd	31st	36th	40th	31st	33rd	43rd	46th	57th	9th	54th
Sierra	38th	52nd	13th	3rd	57th	35th	54th	46th	56th	50th	7th	5th	51st
Siskiyou	44th	12th	15th	9th	50th	11th	40th	48th	40th	26th	13th	22nd	35th
Solano	16th	20th	27th	45th	4th	27th	4th	18th	6th	11th	16th	53rd	7th
Sonoma	5th	31st	26th	27th	35th	23rd	20th	27th	24th	55th	26th	48th	24th
Stanislaus	47th	48th	32nd	55th	14th	44th	12th	28th	30th	41st	43rd	25th	45th
Sutter	52nd	39th	47th	38th	19th	26th	44th	47th	11th	48th	42nd	7th	23rd
Tehama	31st	19th	19th	33rd	32nd	45th	52nd	42nd	44th	56th	20th	6th	43rd
Trinity	48th	7th	1st	4th	54th	49th	57th	6th	57th	36th	15th	12th	48th
Tulare	56th	29th	41st	49th	21st	56th	42bnd	50th	35th	12th	11th	14th	25th
Tuolumne	26th	40th	5th	20th	44th	3rd	29th	34th	42nd	21st	49th	16th	46th
Ventura	18th	28th	42nd	7th	9th	42nd	11th		4th	10th	15th	45th	24th	14th
Yolo	14th	54th	49th	37th	18th	38th	22nd	36th	17th	39th	9th	26th	27th
Yuba	51st	24th	25th	50th	28th	54th	35th	55th	34th	54th	35th	18th	49th

	Family Domain				School Domain			Individual Domain					
	F2.1	F2.2	F2.3	F2.4	S3.1	S3.2	S3.3	I4.1	I4.2	I4.3	I4.4	I4.5	I4.6
Alameda	29th	25th	10th	40th	38th	14th	4th	9th	14th	16th	26th	25th	25th
Alpine	45th	3rd	3rd	58th	24th	1st	36th	57th	1st	46th	3rd	11th	1st
Amador	10th	27th	31st	14th	4th	50th	54th	23rd	3rd	4th	18th	14th	2nd
Butte	52nd	39th	53rd	48th	44th	53rd	17th	42nd	4th	34th	37th	29th	55th
Calaveras	24th	14th	48th	36th	27th	36th	40th	46th	37th	15th	43rd	12th	3rd
Colusa	26th	35th	21st	5th	6th	28th	45th	47th	28th	12th	2nd	47th	4th
Contra Costa	17th	31st	17th	29th	14th	6th	11th	10th	26th	11th	28th	18th	51st
Del Norte	53rd	57th	54th	57th	46th	29th	58th	36th	5th	27th	35th	41st	5th
El Dorado	8th	22nd	14th	11th	15th	33rd	12th	28th	54th	10th	19th	6th	57th
Fresno	55th	55th	26th	43rd	55th	49th	18th	29th	24th	53rd	52nd	55th	44th
Glenn	43rd	58th	49th	25th	8th	8th	42nd	51st	53rd	54th	5th	35th	6th
Humboldt	38th	24th	50th	32nd	41st	48th	55th	43rd	19th	44th	57th	24th	37th
Imperial	54th	20th	25th	27th	10th	19th	43rd	37th	43rd	18th	22nd	51st	47th
Inyo	20th	34th	55th	26th	7th	21st	51st	19th	30th	3rd	20th	26th	7th
Kern	49th	13th	41st	42nd	47th	51st	9th	26th	27th	49th	45th	54th	41st
Kings	39th	17th	39th	24th	36th	55th	23rd	52nd	29th	58th	48th	56th	33rd
Lake	51st	36th	52nd	46th	40th	58th	50th	33rd	52nd	20th	13th	39th	8th
Lassen	33rd	4th	40th	38th	29th	10th	26th	45th	58th	35th	25th	19th	9th
Los Angeles	40th	40th	13th	44th	54th	7th	7th	3rd	23rd	17th	10th	42nd	35th
Madera	48th	50th	38th	19th	52nd	52nd	38th	12th	46th	30th	46th	57th	36th
Marin	2nd	2nd	11th	1st	2nd	2nd	2nd	39th	20th	32nd	12th	1st	28th
Mariposa	25th	16th	51st	33rd	35th	56th	46th	13th	38th	9th	44th	16th	10th
Mendocino	35th	49th	56th	52nd	33rd	17th	53rd	53rd	44th	43rd	30th	36th	54th
Merced	57th	47th	37th	20th	43rd	30th	13th	35th	34th	55th	49th	52nd	48th
Modoc	46th	23rd	28th	50th	31st	11th	22nd	1st	48th	1st	58th	10th	11th
Mono	4th	54th	20th	3rd	23rd	44th	56th	4th	16th	2nd	1st	30th	12th
Monterey	27th	19th	9th	4th	37th	12th	14th	16th	2nd	28th	8th	50th	22nd
Napa	3rd	7th	8th	18th	1st	43rd	37th	17th	45th	6th	36th	20th	43rd
Nevada	7th	1st	29th	15th	17th	24th	57th	38th	17th	36th	38th	2nd	13th
Orange	14th	21st	1st	9th	22nd	9th	24th	15th	15th	19th	7th	31st	29th
Placer	6th	6th	36th	21st	16th	3rd	3rd	30th	10th	22nd	17th	3rd	39th
Plumas	19th	38th	44th	45th	28th	35th	39th	58th	57th	57th	4th	8th	58th
Riverside	30th	30th	33rd	30th	39th	45th	21st	2nd	13th	7th	31st	45th	30th
Sacramento	50th	44th	43rd	55th	58th	32nd	28th	18th	12th	21st	47th	38th	42nd
San Benito	21st	28th	18th	8th	20th	26th	33rd	25th	31st	31st	40th	40th	14th
San Bernardino	44th	32nd	27th	31st	56th	46th	31st	8th	18th	37th	23rd	46th	40th

	Family Domain				School Domain			Individual Domain					
	F2.1	F2.2	F2.3	F2.4	S3.1	S3.2	S3.3	I4.1	I4.2	I4.3	I4.4	I4.5	I4.6
San Diego	22nd	46th	30th	23rd	34th	23rd	10th	14th	40th	25th	14th	33rd	31st
San Francisco	16th	18th	7th	49th	51st	31st	8th	5th	36th	13th	33rd	7th	27th
San Joaquin	47th	48th	24th	28th	12th	39th	19th	11th	9th	42nd	50th	49th	46th
San Luis Obispo	9th	5th	46th	22nd	5th	38th	47th	34th	39th	8th	32nd	5th	45th
San Mateo	1st	12th	2nd	2nd	26th	16th	1st	7th	33rd	5th	9th	13th	49th
Santa Barbara	18th	11th	22nd	6th	13th	27th	5th	50th	50th	45th	24th	37th	26th
Santa Clara	11th	10th	6th	17th	19th	5th	6th	22nd	11th	24th	15th	23rd	24th
Santa Cruz	12th	29th	19th	12th	9th	18th	52nd	55th	49th	41st	27th	27th	38th
Shasta	41st	41st	34th	41st	30th	22nd	41st	31st	35th	56th	56th	32nd	56th
Sierra	15th	8th	4th	53rd	32nd	15th	48th	56th	55th	52nd	21st	4th	15th
Siskiyou	37th	37th	45th	56th	48th	13th	34th	41st	25th	26th	11th	28th	16th
Solano	23rd	43rd	12th	16th	21st	25th	44th	20th	21st	38th	41st	21st	34th
Sonoma	5th	26th	5th	13th	25th	47th	27th	49th	56th	29th	29th	17th	52nd
Stanislaus	36th	52nd	35th	10th	57th	40th	35th	24th	8th	39th	34th	44th	53rd
Sutter	32nd	45th	16th	34th	53rd	42nd	29th	6th	6th	14th	39th	43rd	50th
Tehama	42nd	56th	58th	47th	45th	37th	32nd	48th	51st	51st	55th	48th	17th
Trinity	34th	33rd	57th	51st	11th	20th	25th	54th	42nd	40th	6th	22nd	18th
Tulare	56th	42nd	32nd	35th	42nd	34th	30th	21st	47th	33rd	51st	58th	23rd
Tuolumne	28th	9th	47th	39th	3rd	54th	20th	27th	41st	47th	53rd	9th	19th
Ventura	13th	53rd	15th	7th	18th	4th	15th	32nd	22nd	48th	16th	34th	21st
Yolo	31st	15th	23rd	37th	50th	41st	16th	44th	32nd	50th	54th	15th	32nd
Yuba	58th	51st	42nd	54th	49th	57th	49th	40th	7th	23rd	42nd	53rd	20th

Indicator 1.1
Annual Unemployment Rate
Community Domain

Legend:
- >= 0.0 - < 5.0
- >= 5.0 - < 7.0
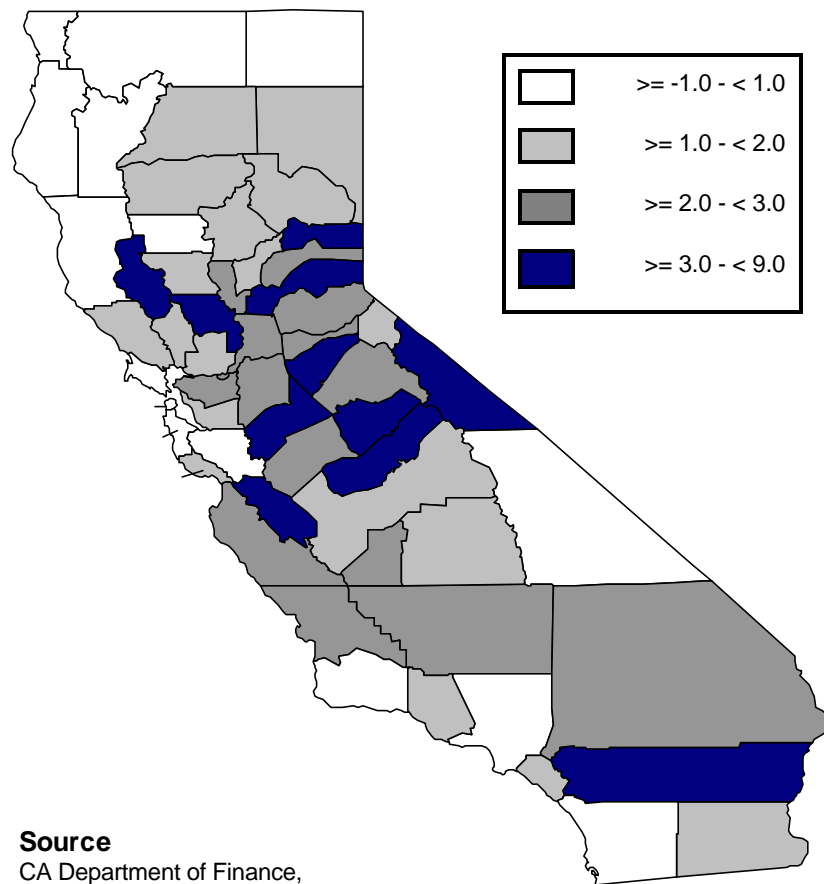- >= 7.0 - < 11.0
- >= 11.0 - < 23.0
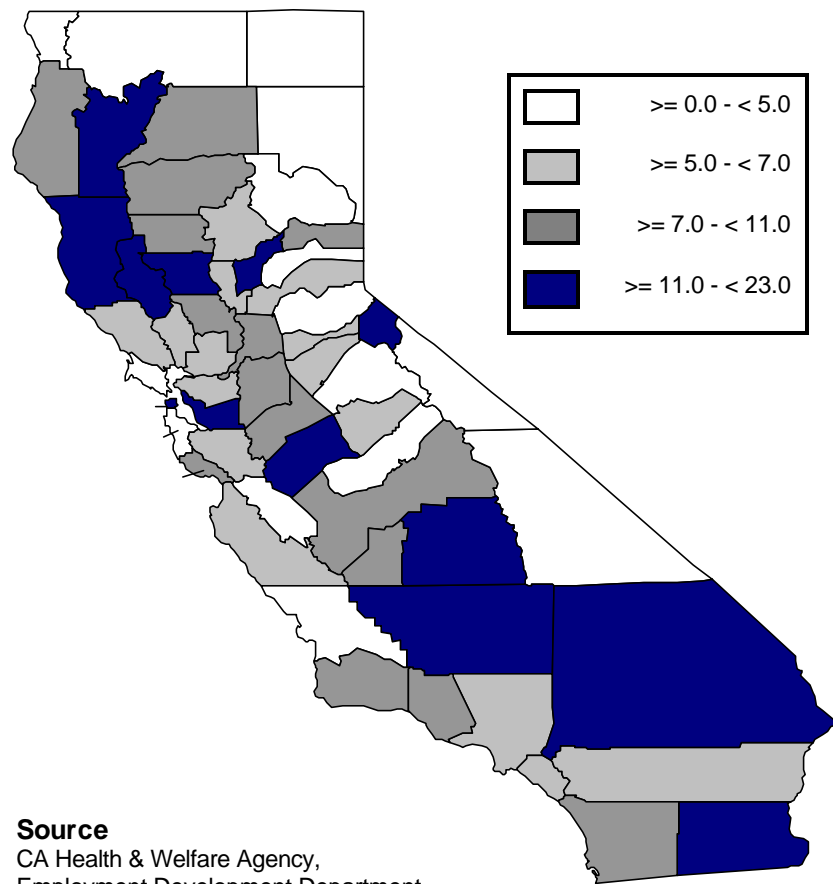
Source
CA Health & Welfare Agency,
Employment Development Department,
Labor Force Information Division

Indicator 1.2
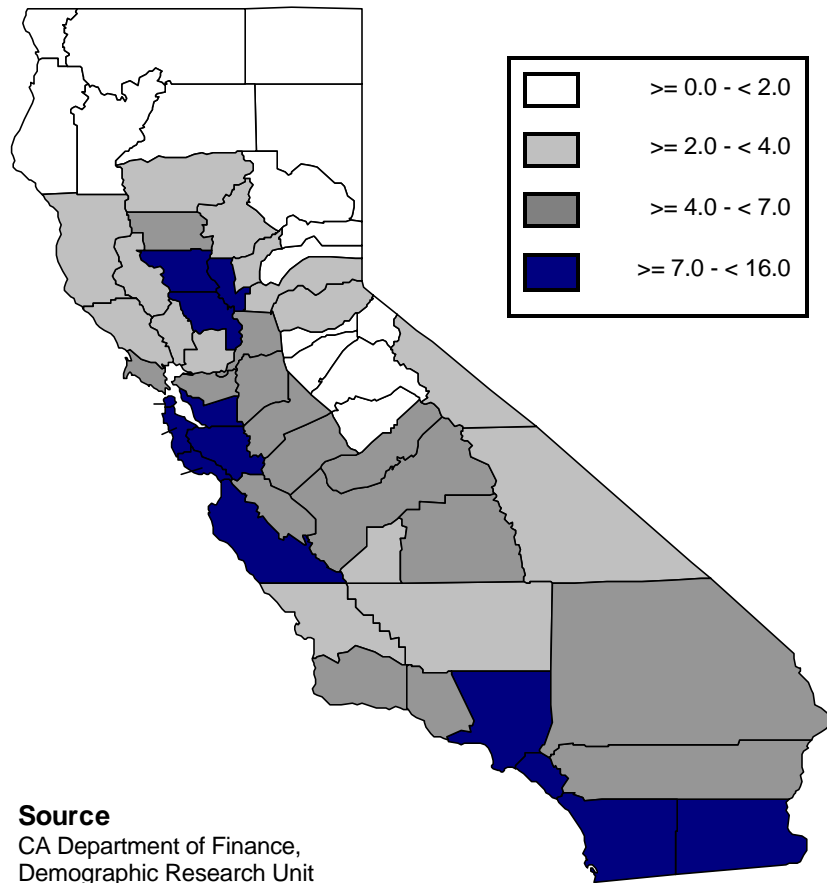**Population Growth Per Annum (% Change)**
Community Domain

Legend:
- >= -1.0 - < 1.0
- >= 1.0 - < 2.0
- >= 2.0 - < 3.0
- >= 3.0 - < 9.0

Source
CA Department of Finance,
Demographic Research Unit

Legal Foreign Immigration Rate per 100,000 Population
Community Domain

Legend:
- >= 0.0 - < 2.0
- >= 2.0 - < 4.0
- >= 4.0 - < 7.0
- >= 7.0 - < 16.0

Source
CA Department of Finance,
Demographic Research Unit

Reported Crime Rate per 100,000 Population
Community Domain

Legend:
- >= 0.0 - < 27.0
- >= 27.0 - < 34.0
- >= 34.0 - < 43.0
- >= 43.0 - < 97.0

Source
CA Department of Justice,
Criminal Justice Statistics Center
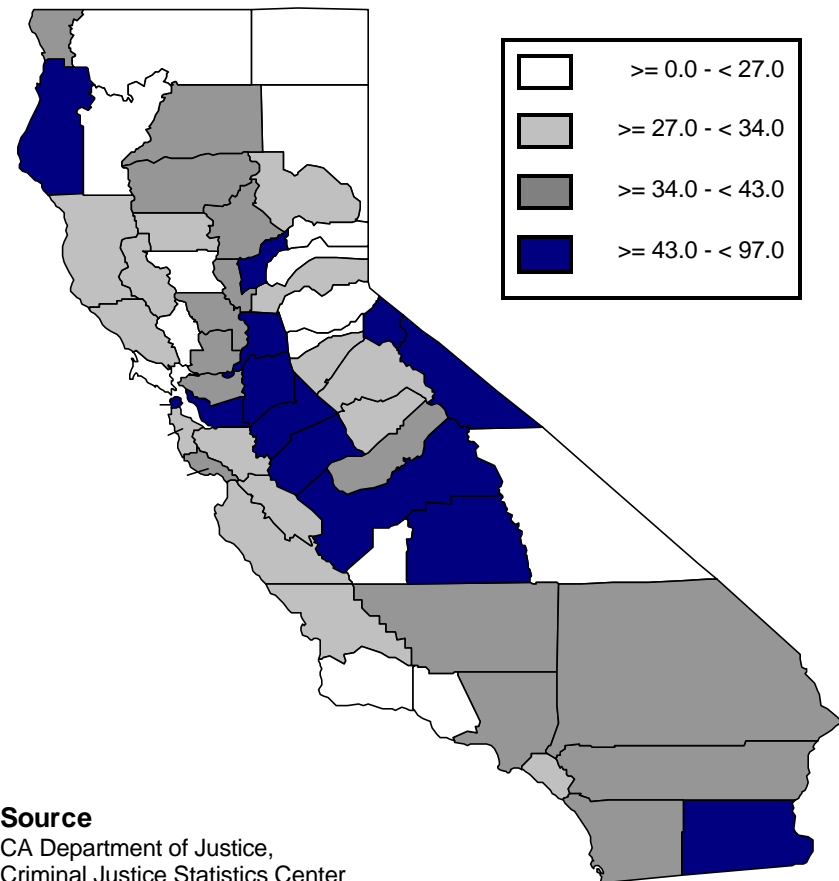
Indicator 1.5
Retail Alcohol Outlets per 100,000 Population
Community Domain

	>= 0.0 - < 206.0
	>= 206.0 - < 269.0
	>= 269.0 - < 390.0
	>= 390.0 - < 2405.0

Source
CA Alcoholic Beverage Control (ABC)
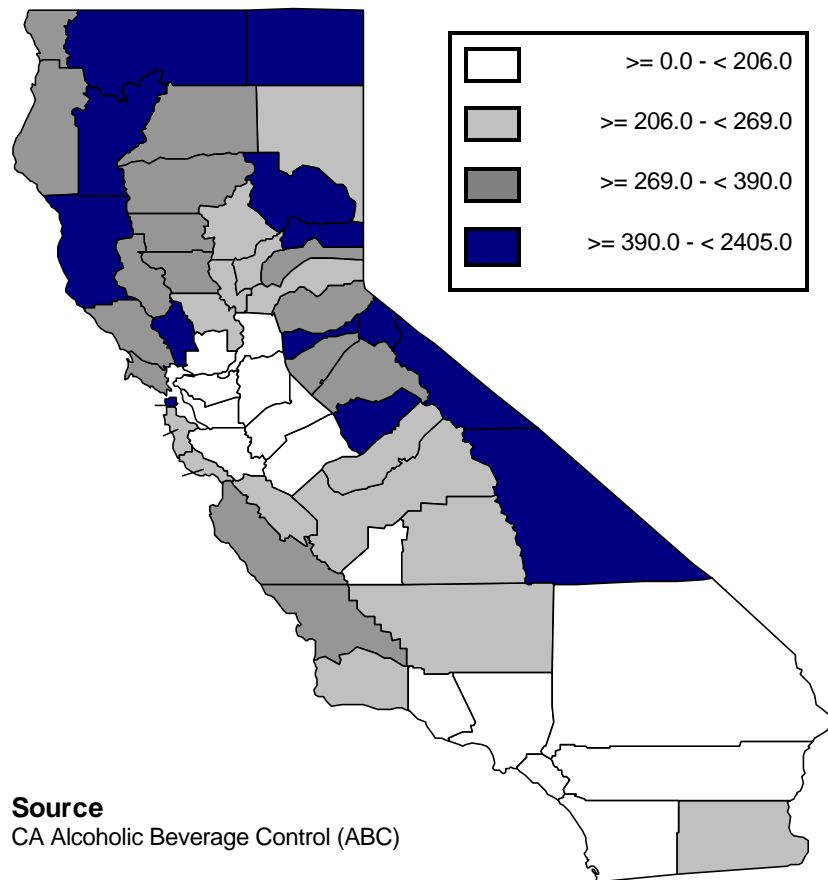
Indicator 1.6
Adult Arrests for Drug Offenses per 1,000 Population 18-69
Community Domain

	>= 0.0 - < 7.0
	>= 7.0 - < 10.0
	>= 10.0 - < 13.0
	>= 13.0 - < 32.0

Source
CA Department of Justice,
Criminal Justice Statistics Center
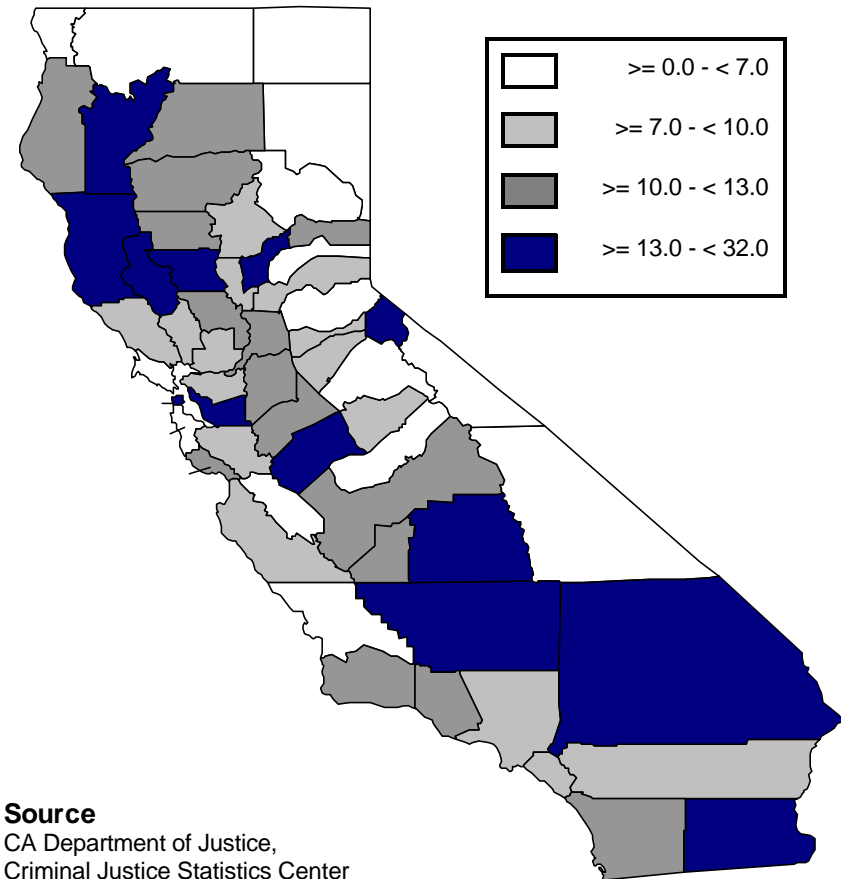
Adult Arrests for DUI per 1,000 Population 18-69
Community Domain
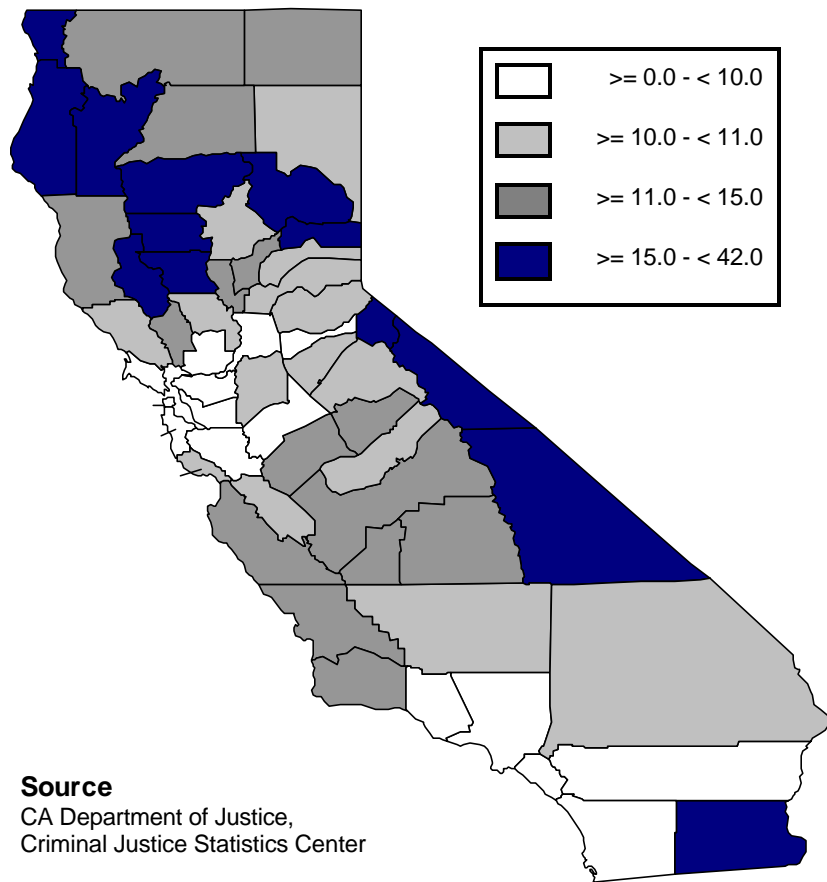
☐	>= 0.0 - < 10.0
▨	>= 10.0 - < 11.0
▨	>= 11.0 - < 15.0
■	>= 15.0 - < 42.0

Source
CA Department of Justice,
Criminal Justice Statistics Center

Adult Arrests for Alcohol Violations per 1,000 Population 18-69
Community Domain

☐	>= 0.0 - < 6.0
▨	>= 6.0 - < 9.0
▨	>= 9.0 - < 12.0
■	>= 12.0 - < 23.0

Source
CA Department of Justice,
Criminal Justice Statistics Center
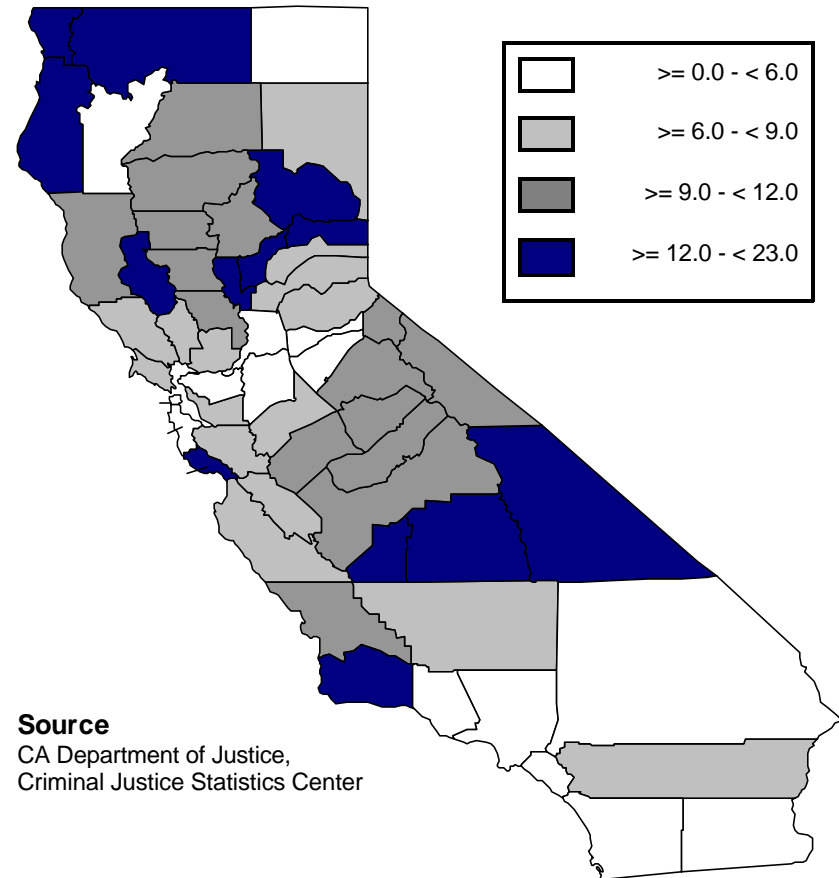
Indicator 1.9
Alcohol-Involved Motor Vehicle Accidents per 1,000 Drivers
Community Domain

	>= 0.0 - < 101.0
	>= 101.0 - < 128.0
	>= 128.0 - < 166.0
	>= 166.0 - < 787.0

Source
California Highway Patrol (CHP),
Statewide Integrated Traffic Records
System (SWITRS)
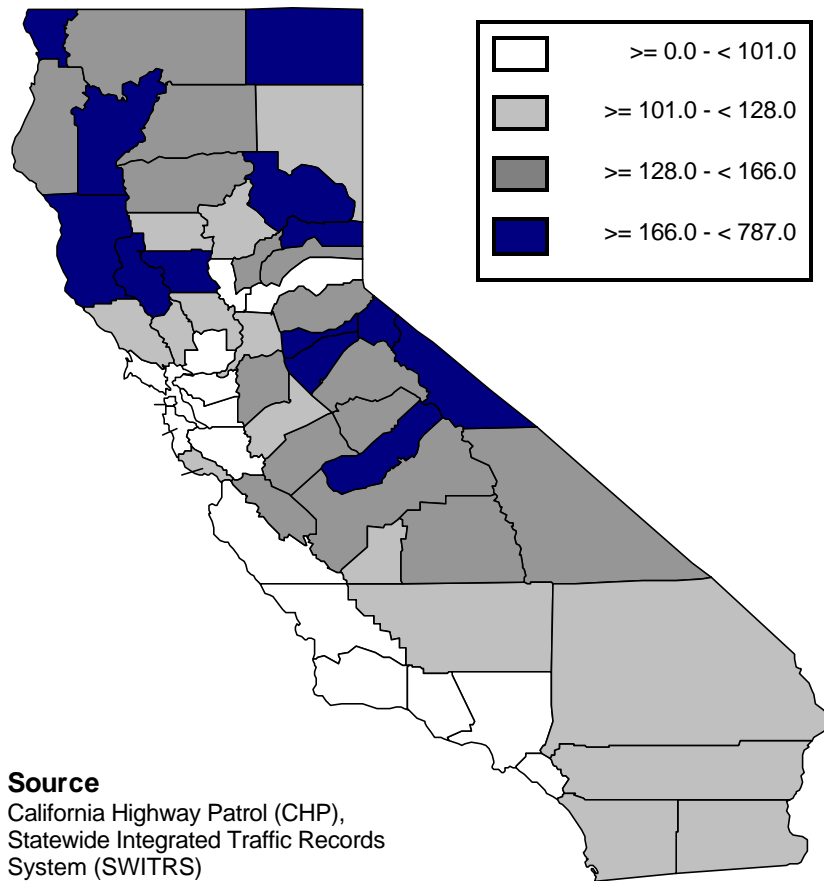
Indicator 1.10
Adult AOD Treatment Admissions per 1,000 Population Over 18
Community Domain

	>= 0.0 - < 7.0
	>= 7.0 - < 8.0
	>= 8.0 - < 12.0
	>= 12.0 - < 28.0

Source
CA Health & Welfare Agency,
Department of Alcohol & Drug Programs
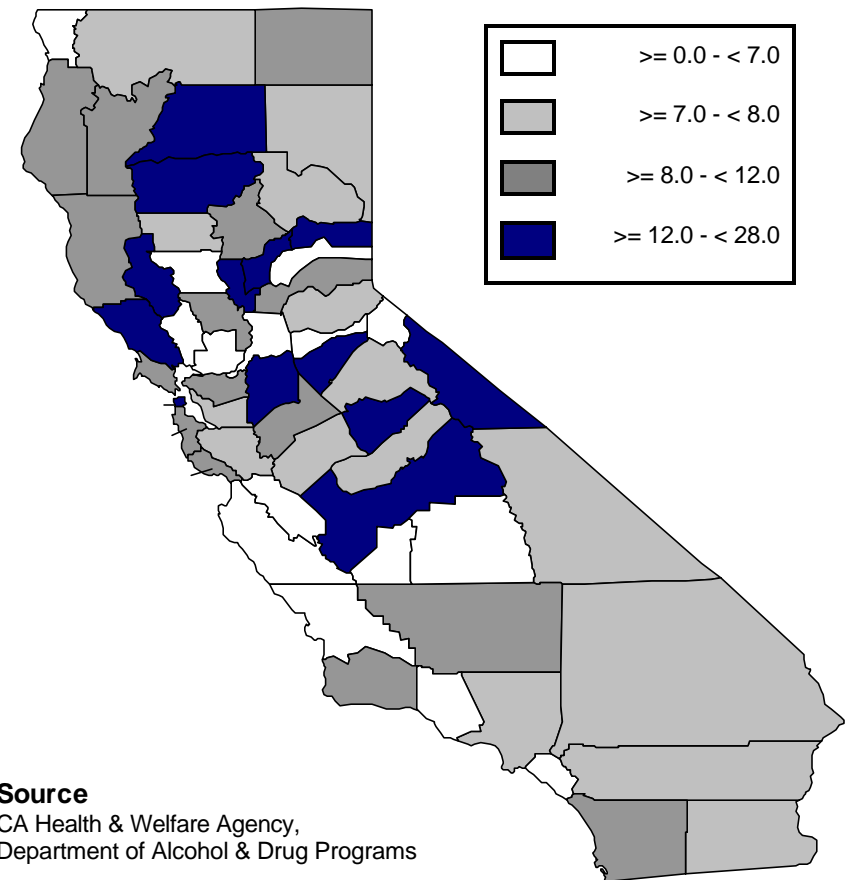
Indicator 1.11
Hospital Discharges for AOD Related Causes per 100,000
Community Domain

	>= 0.0 - < 68.0
	>= 68.0 - < 115.0
	>= 115.0 - < 156.0
	>= 156.0 - < 461.0

Source
CA Health & Welfare Agency,
Department of Alcohol & Drug Programs
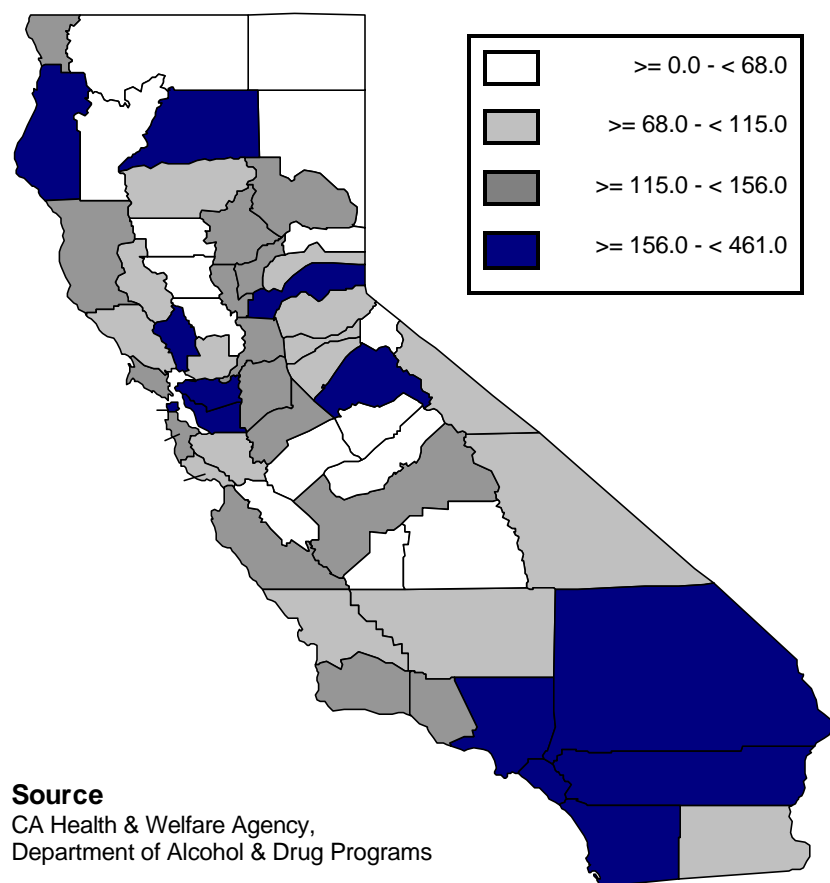
Indicator 1.12
AIDS Case Rate per 1,000 Population
Community Domain

	>= 0.0 - < 3.0
	>= 3.0 - < 5.0
	>= 5.0 - < 8.0
	>= 8.0 - < 62.0

Source
CA Health & Welfare Agency,
Department of Health Services,
Office of AIDS

44 • *Community Indicators of Alcohol and Drug Abuse Risk, 2004*
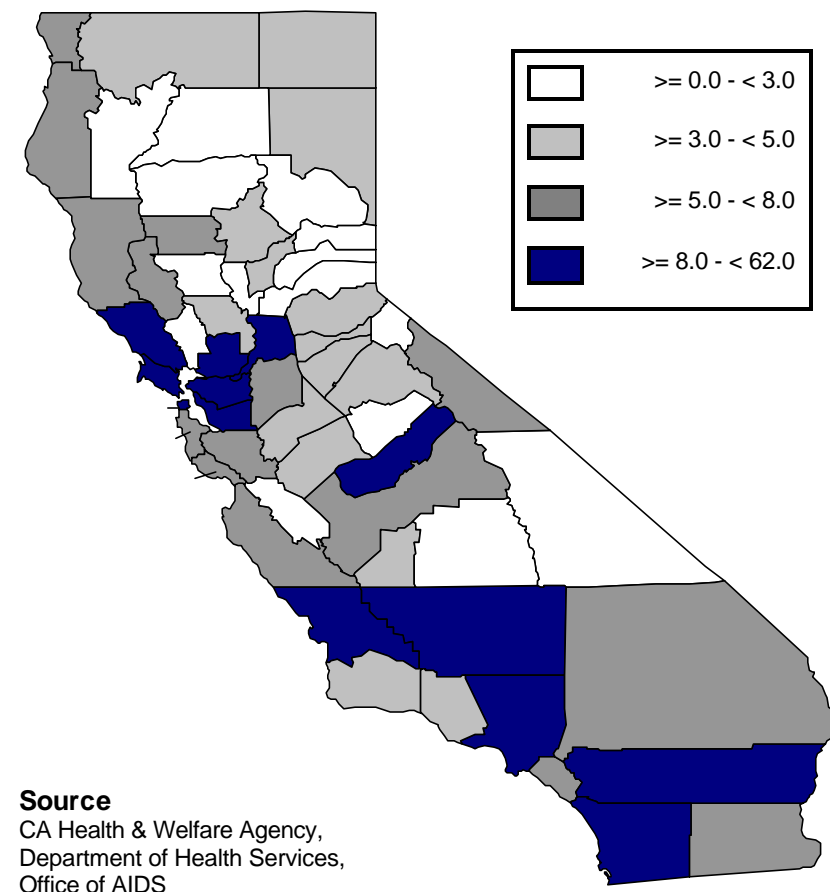
Indicator 1.13
Deaths Due to AOD Related Causes per 100,000 Population
Community Domain

Legend:
- >= 0.0 - < 25.0
- >= 25.0 - < 29.0
- >= 29.0 - < 35.0
- >= 35.0 - < 62.0

Source
CA Health & Welfare Agency,
Department of Alcohol & Drug Programs
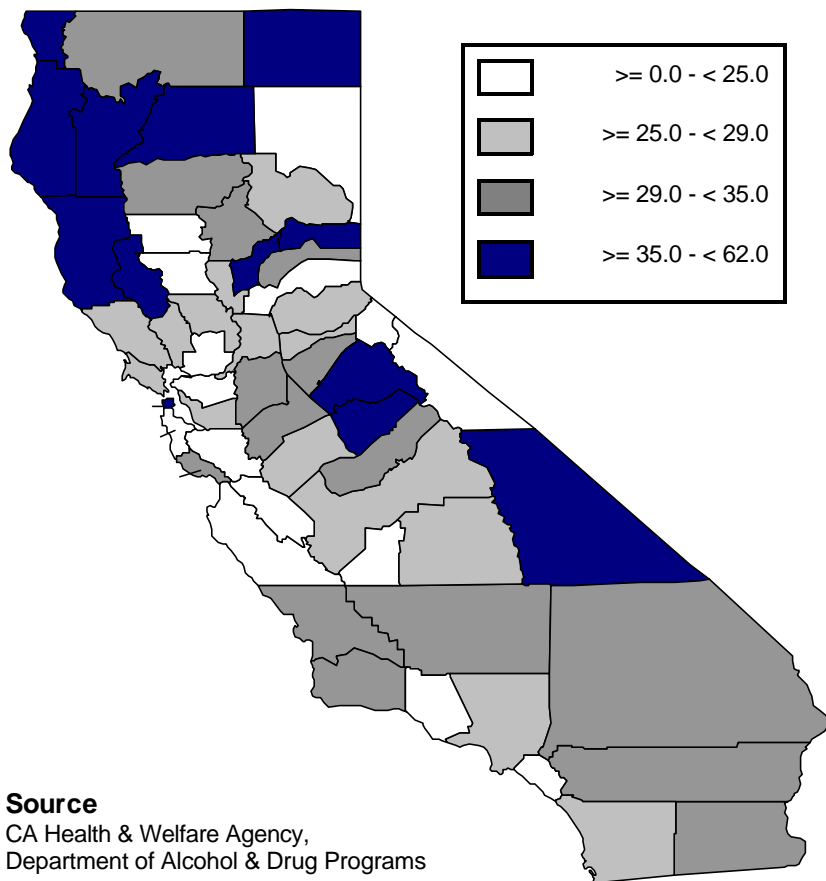
Indicator 2.1
TANF Recipients as a % of Total Population
Family Domain

Legend:
- >= 0.0 - < 2.0
- >= 2.0 - < 4.0
- >= 4.0 - < 6.0
- >= 6.0 - < 11.0

Source
CA Health & Welfare Agency,
Department of Social Services,
Statistical Services Bureau
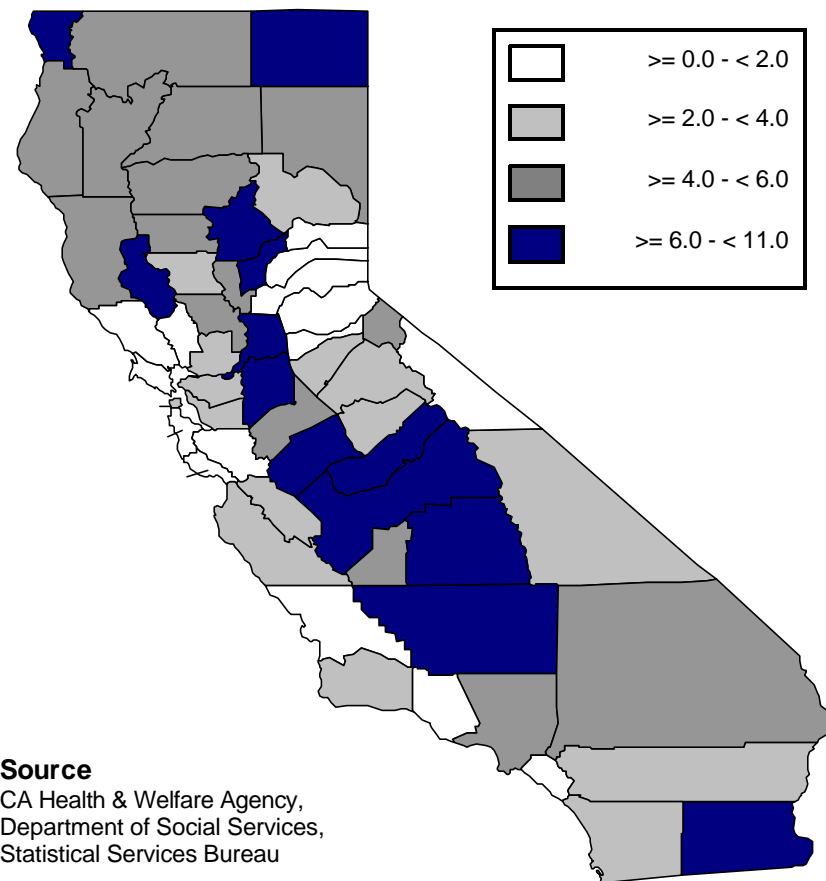
Indicator 2.2
Domestic Violence Calls per 1,000 Population Ages 18-69
Family Domain

Legend:
- >= 0.0 - < 6.0
- >= 6.0 - < 8.0
- >= 8.0 - < 11.0
- >= 11.0 - < 21.0

Source
CA Department of Justice,
Criminal Justice Statistics Center
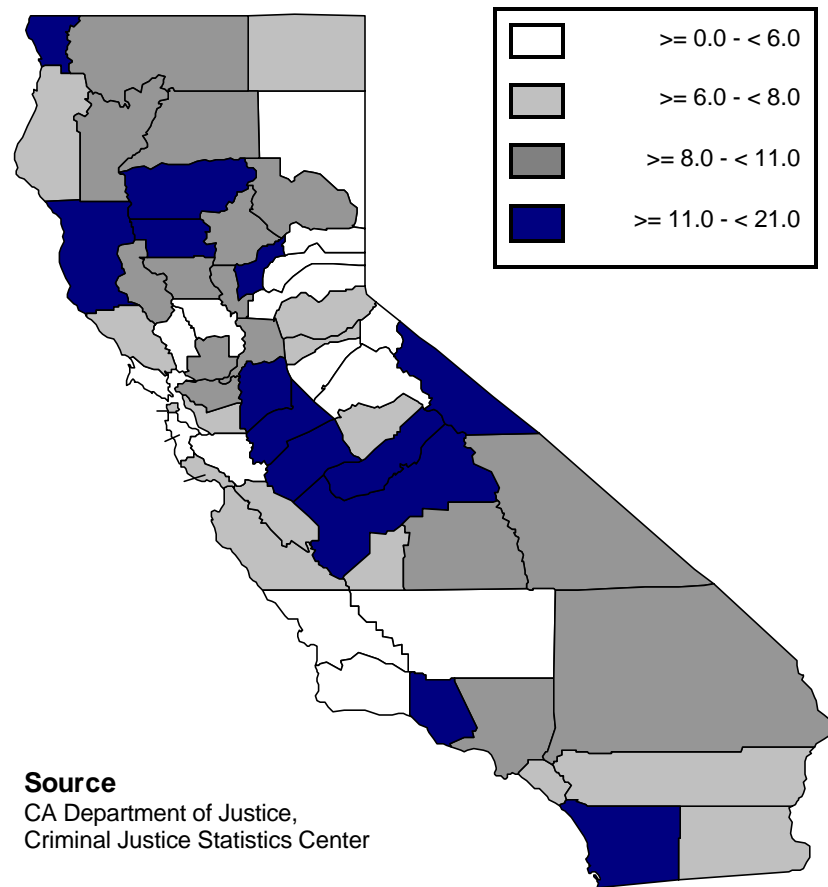
Indicator 2.3
Emergency Response Dispositions per 1,000 Population < 18
Family Domain

Legend:
- >= 0.0 - < 64.0
- >= 64.0 - < 95.0
- >= 95.0 - < 133.0
- >= 133.0 - < 265.0

Source
CA Health & Welfare Agency,
Department of Social Services,
Statistical Services Bureau
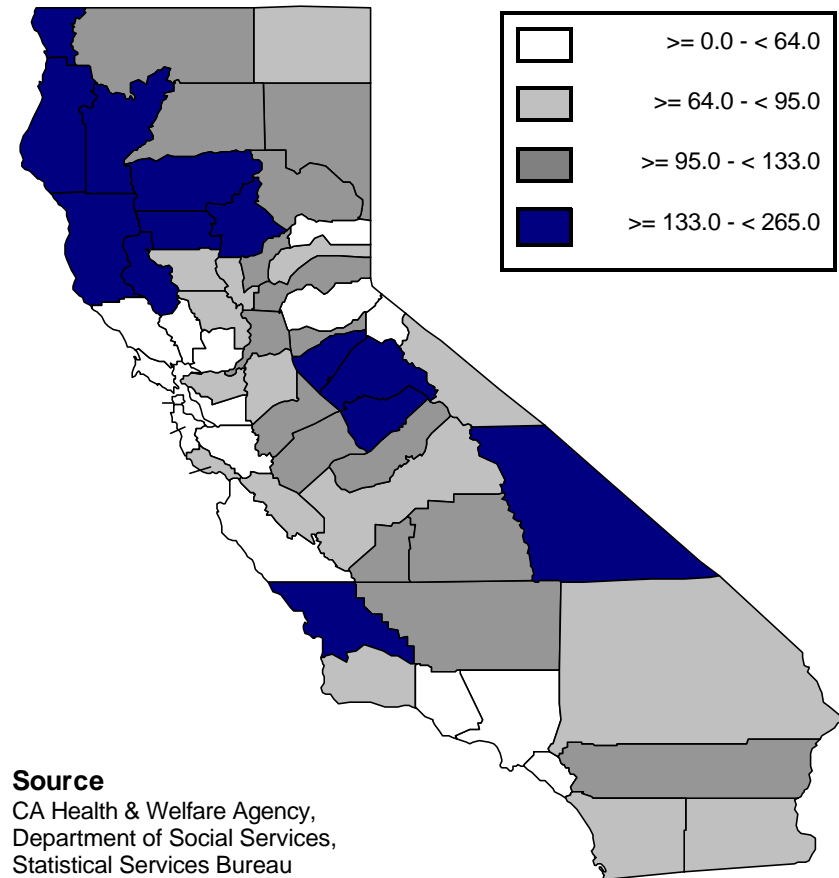
Foster Care Placements per 1,000 Population Under 18 Years
Family Domain
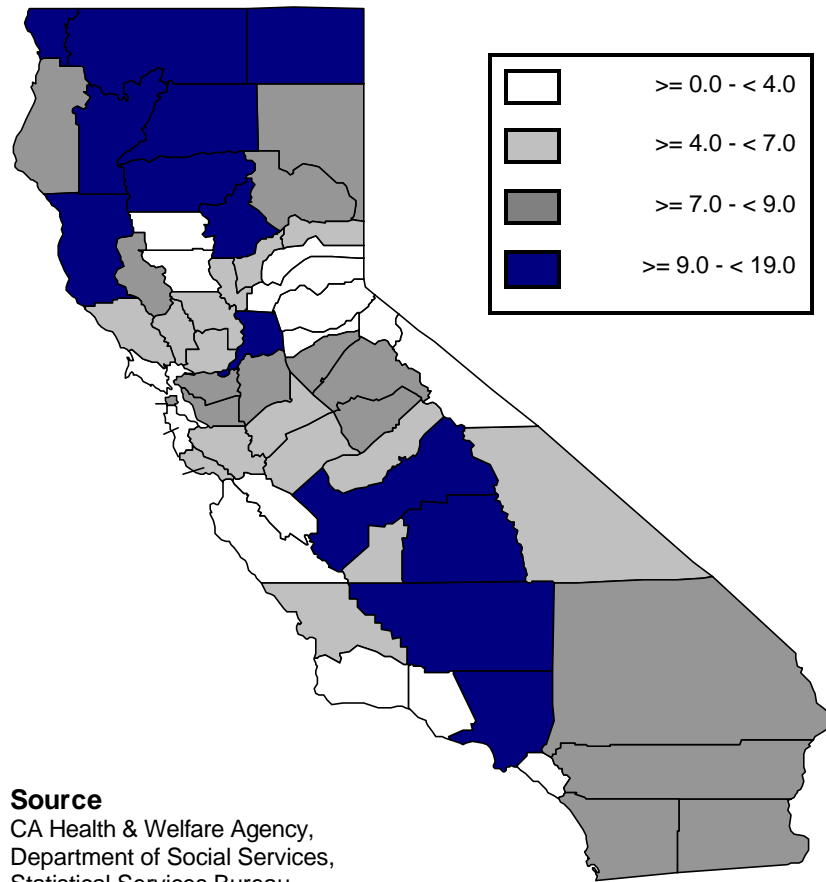
Annual High School Dropout Rate per 100 Students Enrolled
School Domain

Legend (Indicator 2.4):
- >= 0.0 - < 4.0
- >= 4.0 - < 7.0
- >= 7.0 - < 9.0
- >= 9.0 - < 19.0

Source
CA Health & Welfare Agency,
Department of Social Services,
Statistical Services Bureau

Legend (Indicator 3.1):
- >= 0.0 - < 2.0
- >= 2.0 - < 3.0
- >= 3.0 - < 4.0
- >= 4.0 - < 6.0

Source
CA Department of Education,
California Basic Educational Demographics
(CBEDS)

47 • *Community Indicators of Alcohol and Drug Abuse Risk, 2004*
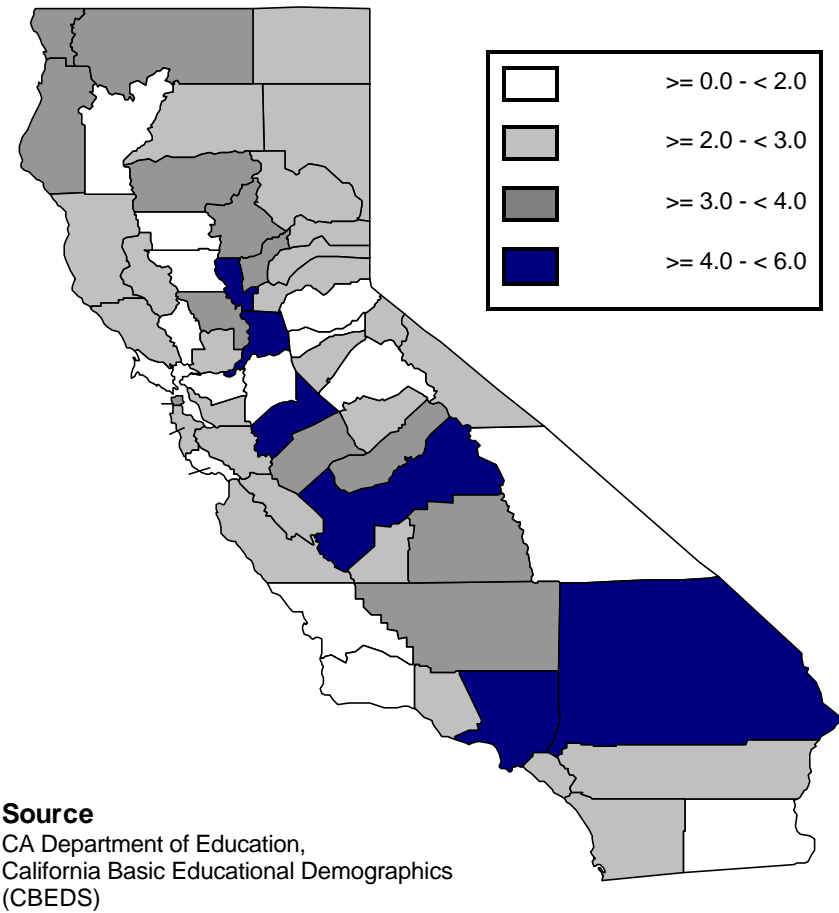
School Expulsions per 1000 Students Enrolled
School Domain

☐	> = 0.0 - < 3.0
▨	> = 3.0 - < 4.0
▨	**> = 4.0 - < 6.0**
■	**> = 6.0 - < 20.0**

Source
CA Department of Education
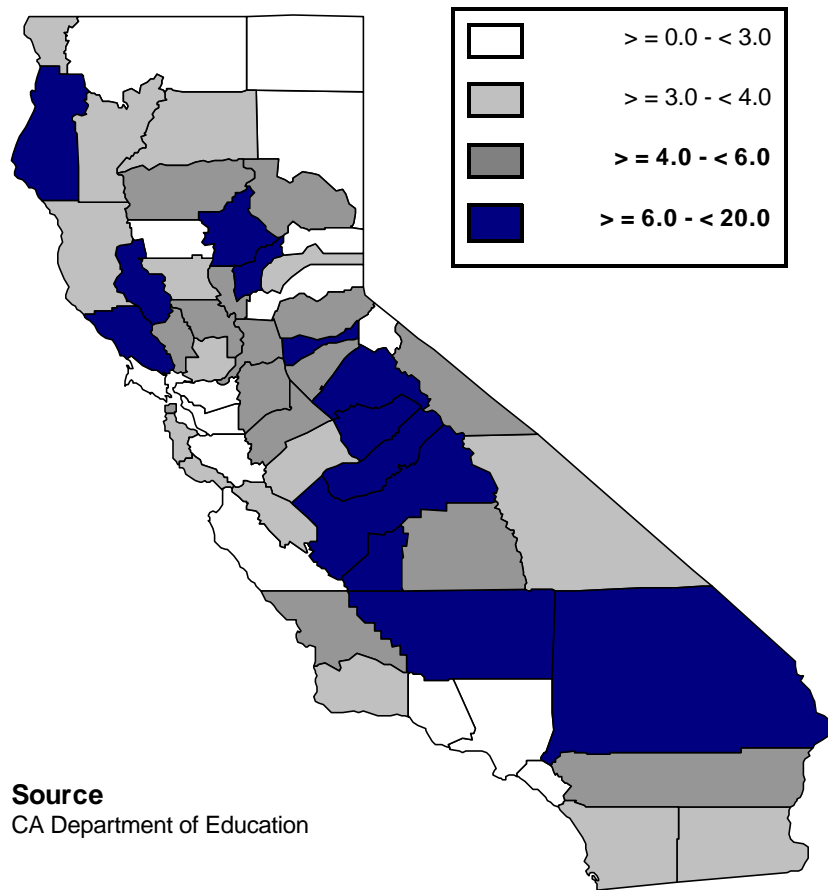
Alternative Education Placements per 1000 Students Enrolled
School Domain

☐	**> = 0.0 - < 2.0**
▨	**> = 2.0 - < 3.0**
▨	**> = 3.0 - < 4.0**
■	**> = 4.0 - < 11.0**

Source
CA Department of Education
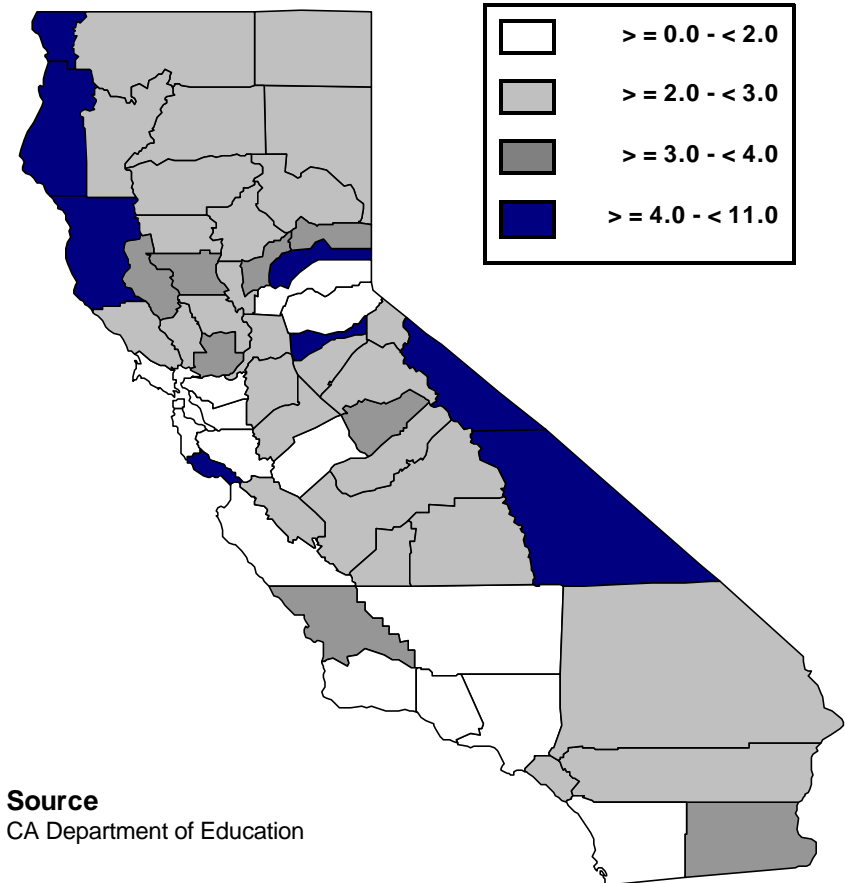
Indicator 4.1
Juvenile Arrests for AOD Offenses per 1,000 Youth Age 10-17
Individual/Peer Domain

	>= 0.0 - < 10.0
	>= 10.0 - < 13.0
	>= 13.0 - < 17.0
	>= 17.0 - < 46.0

Source
CA Department of Justice,
Criminal Justice Statistics Center
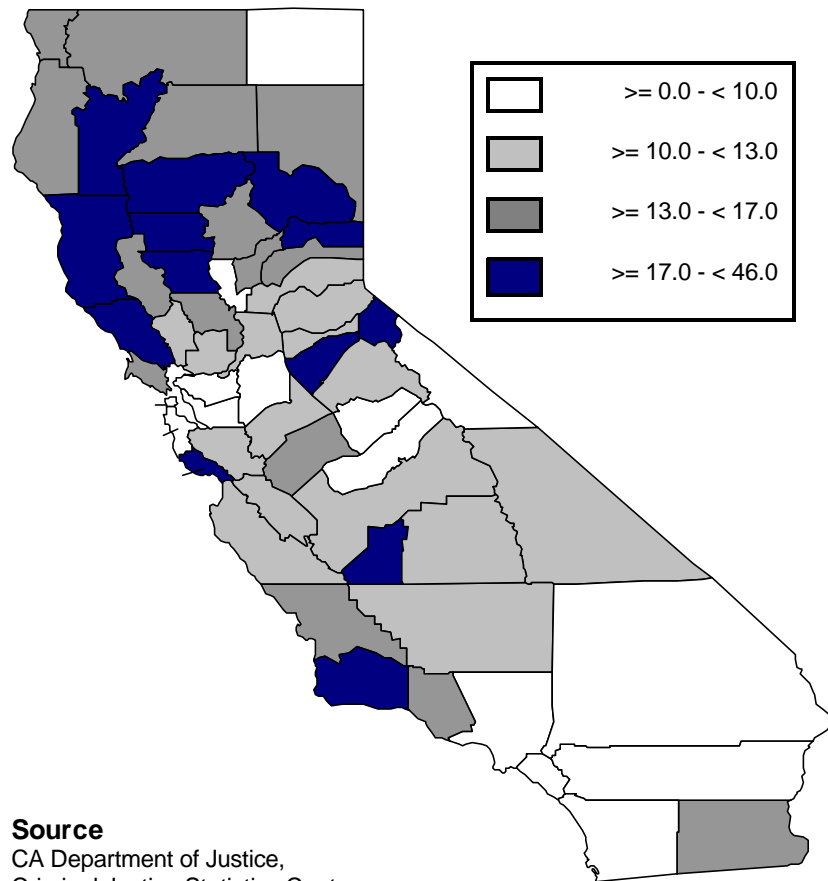
Indicator 4.2
Adolescent Treatment Admits per 100,000 Population Under18
Individual/Peer Domain

	>= 0.0 - < 1.0
	>= 1.0 - < 2.0
	>= 2.0 - < 5.0
	>= 5.0 - < 16.0

Source
CA Health & Welfare Agency,
Department of Alcohol and Drug Programs
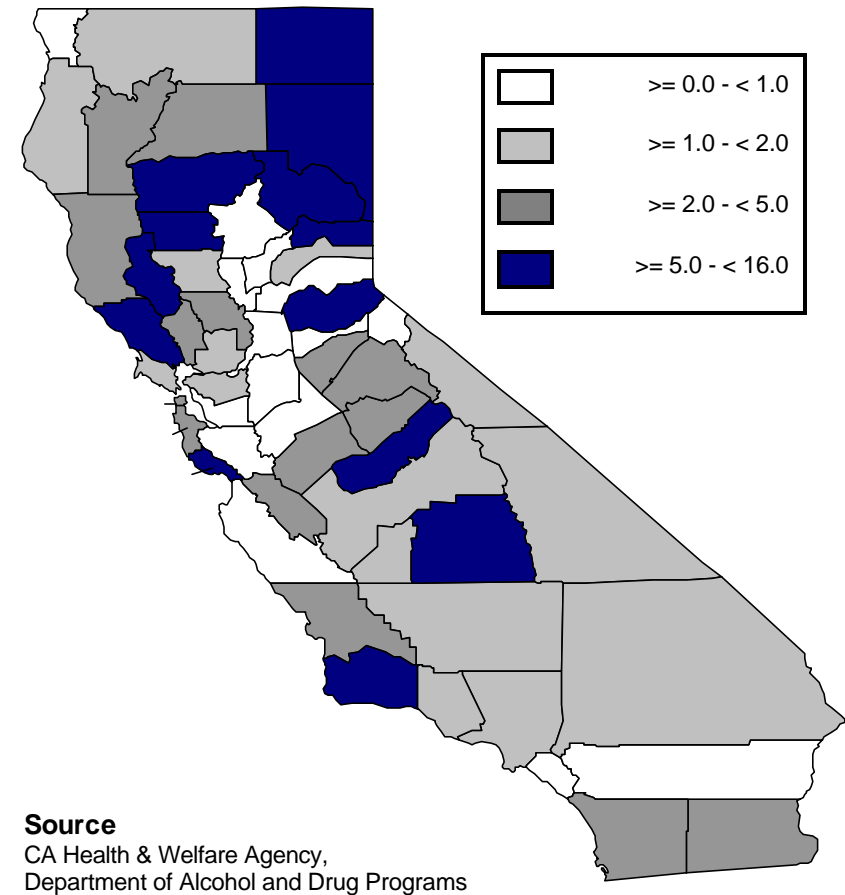
Juvenile Law Enforcement Dispositions per 1,000 Under Age 18
Individual/Peer Domain
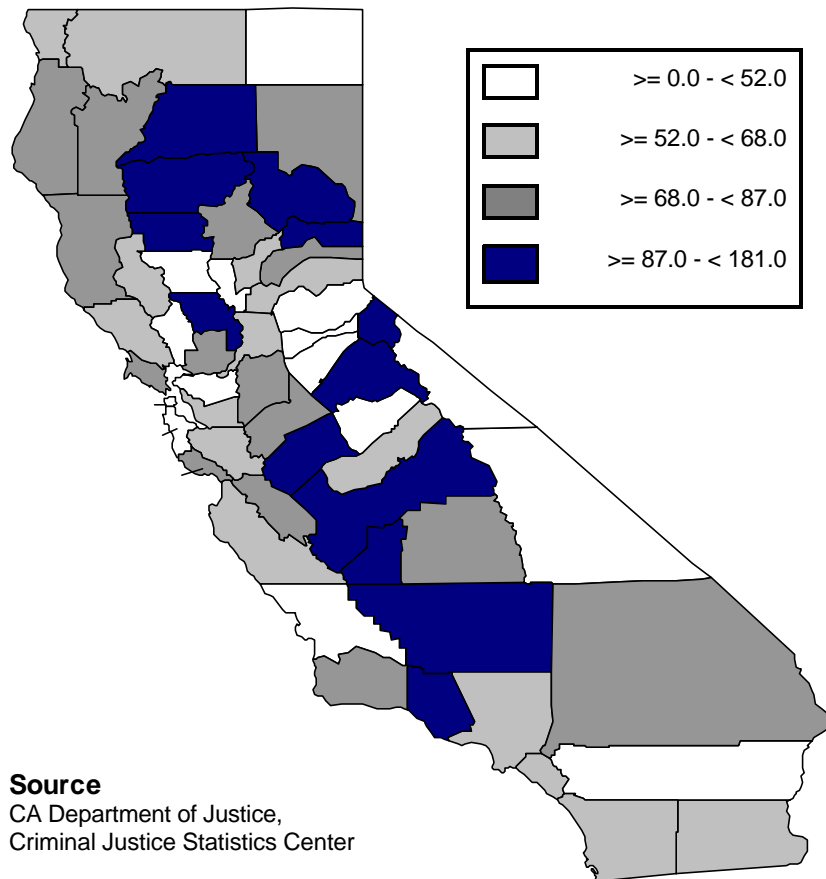
Reported Runaways per 1,000 Youth Under Age 18
Individual/Peer Domain
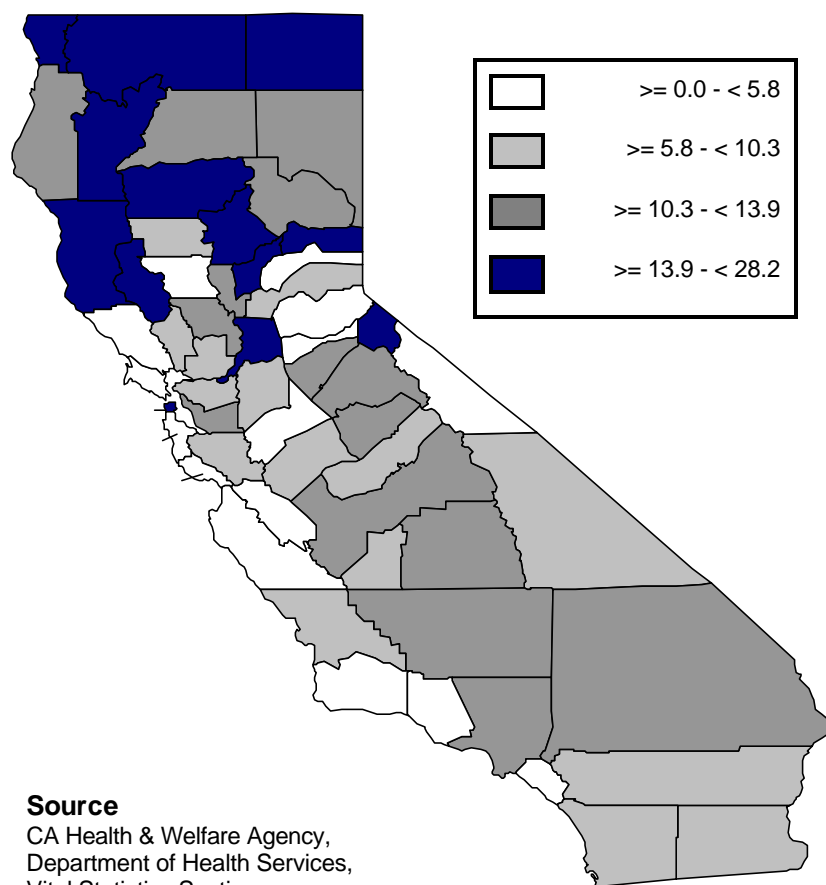
>= 0.0 - < 52.0	
>= 52.0 - < 68.0	
>= 68.0 - < 87.0	
>= 87.0 - < 181.0	

>= 0.0 - < 8.0	
>= 8.0 - < 11.0	
>= 11.0 - < 14.0	
>= 14.0 - < 25.0	

Source
CA Department of Justice,
Criminal Justice Statistics Center

Source
CA Department of Justice,
Missing & Unidentified Persons Unit (MUPS)
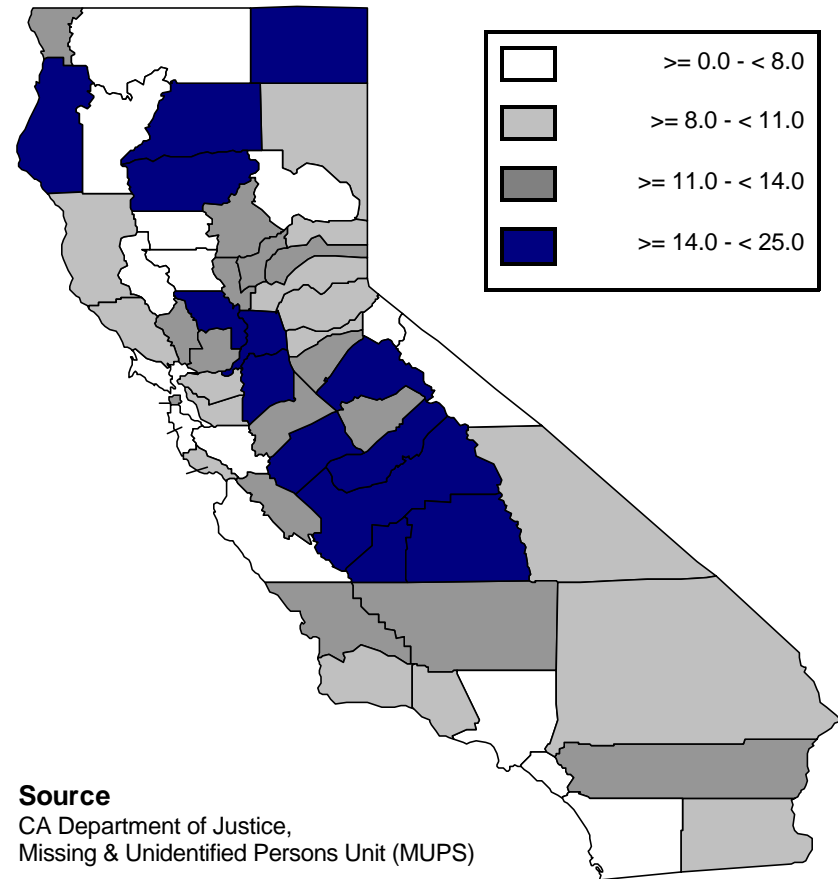
Births to Teens per 1,000 Female Population Ages 15-19
Individual/Peer Domain

Adolescent Suicides per 1,000 Population Under Age 18
Individual/Peer Domain

☐	>= 0.0 - < 5.8
▨	>= 5.8 - < 10.3
▩	>= 10.3 - < 13.9
■	>= 13.9 - < 28.2

Source
CA Health & Welfare Agency,
Department of Health Services,
Vital Statistics Section

☐	>= 0.0 - < 1.0
▨	>= 1.0 - < 2.0
▩	>= 2.0 - < 3.0
■	>= 3.0 - < 8.2

Source
CA Health & Welfare Agency,
Department of Health Services,
Vital Statistics Section
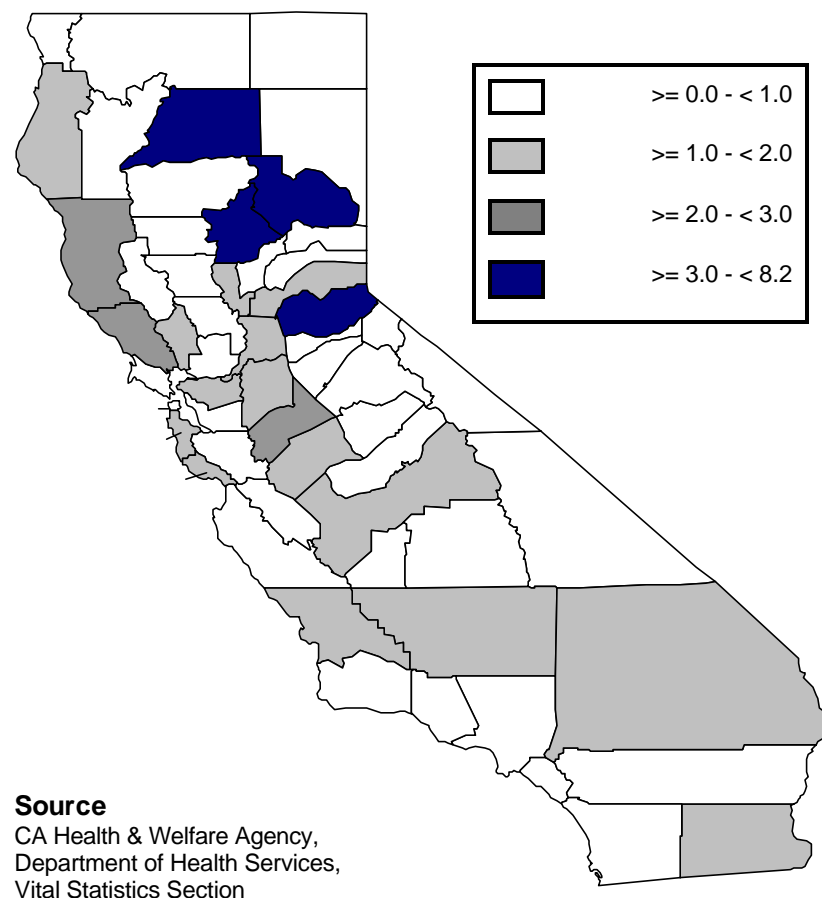
APPENDICES

Appendix A
Listing of County Clusters and Description of Demographic Characteristics

Cluster		Description
Urban "A"		Largely urban, with small (1%) to moderate (31%) rural populations; above average poverty levels; race/ethnically diverse with prominent Hispanic populations approaching or exceeding a majority in several counties; low educational attainment among residents of most counties (noted exceptions are Los Angeles and Monterrey counties); youth populations account for above average percentage of total county population
Fresno Imperial Kings Los Angeles	Merced Monterey Tulare	
Urban "B"		Predominantly urban, with zero to eleven percent of total populations living in rural areas; low or average rates of poverty; race/ethnically diverse with largest Black and Asian populations; highest educational attainment on average across county subgroups; youth account for lower than average proportion of total population
Alameda Contra Costa Orange Sacramento San Diego San Francisco	San Mateo Santa Clara Solano Ventura Yolo	
Urban "C"		Largely urban, with small (7%) to moderate (34%) rural populations; lower than average poverty (excluding Butte county); predominantly White, with small (9%) to moderate (26.8%) Hispanic populations and smaller than average Black, Asian, and Native American populations; youth account for lower than average proportion of total population.
Butte Marin Napa Placer	San Luis Obispo Santa Cruz Sonoma	
Urban "D"		Largely urban, with small (6%) to moderate (28%) rural populations; average to above average poverty rates; race/ethnically divers with moderate to large Hispanic populations and larger than average Black and Asian populations; low levels of educational attainment among county residents (excluding Santa Barbara county); youth populations account for above average percentage of total county population.
Kern Riverside San Bernardino San Joaquin	Santa Barbara Stanislaus Sutter Yuba	
Rural "E"		Largely rural, with 48 to 72 percent of the population living outside of urban areas; higher than average poverty rates (excluding San Benito); predominantly White (50.8%) and Hispanic (42.1%), with Blacks, Asians, and Native Americans accounting for less than five percent of the total population; very low levels of educational attainment; youth populations account for above average percentage of total county population.
Colusa Glenn	Madera San Benito	
Rural "F"		Largely rural, with 45 to 72 percent of the population living outside of urban areas; low to above average poverty rates; lower than average levels of educational attainment among most counties; predominantly White (81.7%) with small minority Hispanic (9.3%) and Native American (4.1%) populations; Blacks and Asians account for less than two percent of the total population across counties.
El Dorado Humboldt Inyo	Mono Shasta Trinity	
Rural "G"		Comparable demographic composition to Subgroup 6 with proportionately larger rural populations
Amador Del Norte Lake Lassen Mendocino	Modoc Nevada Siskiyou Tehama Tuolumne	
Rural "H"		Predominantly rural, with 70 to 100 percent of population living outside of urban areas; race/ethnically homogenous, with small minority Hispanic (7%) and Native American populations (4.8%); Blacks and Asians together account for one percent of the total population; lower than average educational attainment among county residents.
Alpine Calaveras Mariposa	Plumas Sierra	

Appendix B
Data Sources for Community Indicators of Alcohol and Drug Abuse Risk

Domain	Subdomain	Indicator	Data Source
I. Community Domain	Social/Economic Stability	Unemployment	CA Employment Development Department, Monthly Labor Force Data for Counties-Annual Average http://calmis.ca.gov/htmlfile/county/COshtm.HTM
		Population Growth	CA Department of Finance, Demographic Research Unit, *E-2 California County Population Estimates and Components of Change* http://www.dof.ca.gov/HTML/DEMOGRAP/repndat.htm
		Legal Foreign Immigration	CA Department of Finance, Demographic Research Unit, *Legal Immigration to California*, http://www.dof.ca.gov/HTML/DEMOGRAP/repndat.htm
		Reported Crimes	CA Department of Justice, Criminal Justice Statistics Center, *Criminal Justice Profiles: Statewide, Counties, and Cities* http://www.caag.state.ca.us/cjsc/pubs/htm
	Alcohol Availability	Retail Liquor Licenses	CA Department of Alcohol Beverage Control (ABC), http://www.abc.ca.gov
	Adult Alcohol and Other Drug Use	Adult Arrests for Drug Related Offenses	CA Department of Justice, Criminal Justice Statistics Center, *Criminal Justice Profiles: Statewide, Counties, and Cities* http://www.caag.state.ca.us/cjsc/pubs/htm
		Adult Arrests for Driving Under the Influence	CA Department of Justice, Criminal Justice Statistics Center, *Criminal Justice Profiles: Statewide, Counties, and Cities* http://www.caag.state.ca.us/cjsc/pubs/htm
		Adult Arrests for Alcohol Violations	CA Department of Justice, Criminal Justice Statistics Center, *Criminal Justice Profiles: Statewide, Counties, and Cities* http://www.caag.state.ca.us/cjsc/pubs/htm
		Alcohol-Involved Motor Vehicle Accidents	CA Highway Patrol, *Statewide Integrated Traffic Records System Annual Report of Fatal & Injury Motor Vehicle Traffic Collisions* http://chp.ca.gov/htm/publications.html
		Alcohol and Drug Treatment Admissions	CA Health and Human Services Agency, CA Department of Alcohol and Drug Programs; http://www.adp.ca.gov
		Hospital Discharges Due to Alcohol and Other Drug Use	CA Health and Human Services Agency, CA Department of Alcohol and Drug Programs; http://www.adp.ca.gov
		HIV/AIDS Incidence	CA Health and Welfare Agency, CA Department of Health Services, Center for Health Statistics, Office of AIDS-HIV/AIDS Case Registry http://dhs.cahwnet.gov/aids
		Deaths Due to Alcohol and Other Drug Use	CA Health and Human Services Agency, CA Department of Alcohol and Drug Programs; http://www.adp.ca.gov